

Statistics 2004

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Table 1
Canada and Other High Human Development Economies (2001)

Human Development Index

The UNDP Human Development Index (HDI) is a composite measure of the overall quality of life in a particular country. The index is based on three indices of the level of social wellbeing: GDP per capita, life expectancy at birth, and educational attainment (reflecting literacy rates and enrolment ratios). The Gender-Related Development Index (GDI) adjusts the HDI for inequalities between men and women.

In 2001, Canada's quality of life continued to decline, relative to other industrialized countries. Based upon the UNDP's 2003 *Human Development Report*, Canada drops from third to eighth place in 2001 with an index of 0.937, behind Norway (0.944), Iceland (0.942), Sweden (0.941), Australia (0.939), Netherlands (0.938), Belgium (0.937) and the United States (0.937). Canada's dramatic downward slide appears to be due to a decline in school enrolment ratios. With respect to GDI, Canada is better placed in sixth position with an index of 0.934.

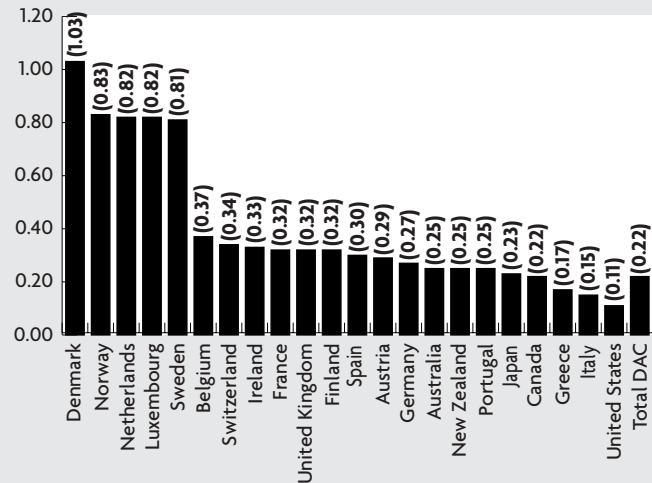
Official Development Assistance and Private Financial Flows

Total Official Development Assistance (ODA) flows from OECD countries to developing countries slightly declined from US\$53.7 billion in 2000 to US\$52.3 billion in 2001, reflecting a 0.5 per cent decrease in real terms. This minor fall in total ODA was mainly the result of a decline in the exchange rates of some currencies against the US dollar. The United States increased its ODA to US\$11.4 billion and became, once again, the world's largest donor, a position Japan has held since 1992. However, the US ODA/GNI ratio of 0.11 per cent is still the lowest of all 22 Development Assistance Committee (DAC) Member Countries. Japan remains the second largest donor, losing first place essentially because of the depreciating yen.

The average ratio of ODA to Gross National Income (GNI) remained unchanged at 0.22 per cent in 2001 (see Figure 1.1). Canada's ODA declined in real terms by 9.4 per cent while its ODA/GNI ratio slipped from 0.25 to 0.22 per cent, ranking it 19th out of the 22 DAC Member Countries. While Canada's rank hovers exactly on the average, it is once again clearly below comparable donors in size such as Denmark, Norway, the Netherlands, and Sweden (1.03, 0.83, 0.82, and 0.81 per cent, respectively) and again

Figure 1.1

Net ODA as Percentage of GNI of the DAC Members (2001)



below the majority of the G-7 countries with the exception of Italy (0.15) and the United States (0.11). The above mentioned Nordic countries plus Luxembourg are the only economies meeting the United Nations ODA/GNI target of 0.7 per cent.

However, donor countries did commit to increasing their ODA to developing countries in the context of the International Conference on Financing for Development held in Monterrey in March 2002. In particular, European Union members committed to increase their collective ODA/GNI ratio to 0.39 by 2006 as a step toward reaching the UN target of 0.7 per cent. DAC countries have committed to raise their ODA/GNI level to 0.24 per cent by 2006. Canada will double its ODA (in current Canadian dollars) by 2010 by progressively increasing its aid budget by 8 per cent every year. These pledges will undoubtedly foster a recovery in development aid over the next few years.

Global private capital flows (in nominal terms) declined again drastically in 2001. In 1999, total flows amounted to US\$110.4 billion. In 2000, total flows amounted to US\$74.5 billion, but in 2001 dropped to US\$49.1 billion. In line with this decline, private capital flows from Canada to developing countries shifted from US\$4.6 billion in 2000 to a negative US\$12 million in 2001.

Statistics

Table 1
Canada and Other High Human Development Economies (2001)

Selected indicators of relations with developing countries

| Country | UNDP Human Development Index | UNDP Gender-Related Development Index | GNI Per Capita (PPP\$) | Total Net ODA (US\$ millions) | Percent Change Over Previous Year (real terms) | ODA/GNI Ratio | ODA/GNI Rank Among DAC Countries | Multi-lateral Share as % of Net ODA | Grant Share of Total ODA | Share of Net ODA to Low Income Countries | Share of Total Exports to Developing Countries | Share of Total Imports from Developing Countries | Net Private Financial Flows to Developing Countries (long-term) (US\$ millions) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Canada | 0.937 | 0.934 | 26,530 | 1,533 | -9.4 | 0.22 | 19 | 21.7 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 5.3 | 16.6 | -12 |
| Australia | 0.939 | 0.938 | 24,630 | 873 | -4.0 | 0.25 | 15 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 49.0 | 38.9 | 43 |
| Austria | 0.929 | 0.924 | 26,380 | 533 | 27.3 | 0.29 | 13 | 35.8 | 76.7 | 67.6 | 25.1 | 21.5 | 279 |
| Bahamas | 0.812 | 0.811 | 15,680 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 13.3 | 33.0 | na |
| Barbados | 0.888 | 0.885 | 15,110 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 48.6 | 31.0 | na |
| Belgium | 0.937 | 0.931 | 26,150 | 867 | 6.9 | 0.37 | 6 | 42.1 | 98.0 | 70.9 | 14.8 | 17.5 | -712 |
| Cyprus | 0.891 | 0.886 | 21,110 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 32.8 | 47.2 | na |
| Denmark | 0.930 | 0.928 | 28,490 | 1,634 | -1.6 | 1.03 | 1 | 36.7 | 99.0 | 76.1 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 998 |
| Finland | 0.930 | 0.928 | 24,030 | 389 | 5.7 | 0.32 | 10 | 42.4 | 99.7 | 67.9 | 28.7 | 23.6 | 915 |
| France | 0.925 | 0.923 | 24,080 | 4,198 | 3.6 | 0.32 | 11 | 38.2 | 88.7 | 57.3 | 22.8 | 19.5 | 12,168 |
| Germany | 0.921 | 0.924 | 25,240 | 4,990 | 0.8 | 0.27 | 14 | 42.8 | 87.8 | 58.1 | 25.2 | 28.6 | 737 |
| Greece | 0.892 | 0.886 | 17,520 | 202 | -10.0 | 0.17 | 20 | 58.9 | 99.4 | 23.7 | 47.6 | 36.8 | ~ |
| Iceland | 0.942 | 0.940 | 28,850 | ~ | ~ | ~ | na | ~ | ~ | ~ | 7.8 | 17.4 | ~ |
| Ireland | 0.930 | 0.923 | 27,170 | 287 | 20.4 | 0.33 | 8 | 35.5 | 100.0 | 80.1 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 347 |
| Israel | 0.905 | 0.900 | 19,630 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 24.7 | 18.4 | na |
| Italy | 0.916 | 0.910 | 24,530 | 1,627 | 18.6 | 0.15 | 21 | 72.8 | 97.1 | 62.9 | 28.4 | 30.7 | -1,903 |
| Japan | 0.932 | 0.926 | 25,550 | 9,847 | -16.6 | 0.23 | 18 | 24.3 | 51.8 | 70.1 | 48.8 | 60.7 | 5,380 |
| Luxembourg | 0.930 | 0.920 | 15,060 | 141 | 16.1 | 0.82 | 4 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 62.6 | 6.4 | 11.0 | ~ |
| Netherlands | 0.938 | 0.934 | 48,560 | 3,172 | -0.5 | 0.82 | 3 | 29.9 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 12.4 | 28.9 | -6,886 |
| New Zealand | 0.917 | 0.914 | 27,390 | 112 | 1.6 | 0.25 | 16 | 24.1 | 100.0 | 59.5 | 36.0 | 29.3 | 16 |
| Norway | 0.944 | 0.941 | 18,250 | 1,346 | 6.8 | 0.83 | 2 | 30.2 | 99.7 | 67.1 | 8.2 | 17.6 | -71 |
| Portugal | 0.896 | 0.892 | 29,340 | 268 | -2.5 | 0.25 | 17 | 31.7 | 93.8 | 85.7 | 10.3 | 16.5 | 1,503 |
| Singapore | 0.884 | 0.880 | 17,710 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 59.4 | 53.1 | na |
| South Korea | 0.879 | 0.873 | 22,850 | ~ | ~ | ~ | na | ~ | ~ | ~ | 51.3 | 48.0 | ~ |
| Spain | 0.918 | 0.912 | 19,860 | 1,737 | 43.9 | 0.30 | 12 | 33.9 | 80.1 | 55.7 | 20.7 | 26.3 | 9,640 |
| Sweden | 0.941 | 0.940 | 23,800 | 1,666 | 2.4 | 0.81 | 5 | 27.7 | 99.3 | 68.6 | 20.0 | 15.8 | 1,394 |
| Switzerland | 0.932 | 0.927 | 30,970 | 908 | 0.1 | 0.34 | 7 | 29.0 | 97.8 | 68.7 | 22.0 | 13.8 | -1,252 |
| United Kingdom | 0.930 | 0.928 | 24,340 | 4,579 | 4.4 | 0.32 | 9 | 42.7 | 97.7 | 73.6 | 18.8 | 24.1 | 4,669 |
| United States | 0.937 | 0.935 | 34,280 | 11,429 | 12.4 | 0.11 | 22 | 27.5 | 99.2 | 58.8 | 44.4 | 49.1 | 21,864 |
| Average or Total | 0.927 | 0.924 | 27,911 | 52,336 | 0.5 | 0.22 | | 33.1 | 85.4 | 65.2 | 26.2 | 27.7 | 49,117 |

Sources:

UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003*

World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2003*

OECD, Development Assistance Committee (DAC), *The DAC Journal: Development Co-operation Report 2002*

IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 2002*

Table 2

The Developing Countries: Selected Social and Economic Indicators (2001)**Human Development Index**

In 2001, the average HDI for all developing countries was 0.654. As in past years, quality of life conditions were significantly above the average in Eastern Europe (0.791) and the Americas (0.783), marginally above the average in Asia (0.656), and significantly below the average in Africa (0.501). This last figure is not surprising, considering that 33 of the 49 Least Developed Countries (LDCs) are situated in Africa. Quality of life conditions vary significantly between world regions and also within regions. In Africa, the HDI ranges from 0.275 for Sierra Leone to 0.783 for Libya. In Asia, the range is from 0.470 for Yemen to 0.790 for Malaysia. In the Americas, the index ranges from 0.497 for Haiti to 0.849 for Argentina. Finally, in Eastern Europe, the range is smaller, from 0.700 for Moldova to 0.881 for Slovenia.

In terms of income-based country groupings, LDCs had an average HDI of 0.440 (0.438 in 2000), while the other low-income countries registered 0.592 (0.586 in 2000) and the remaining countries 0.750 (0.732 in 2000). It is to be noted that the majority of countries show little variation in the HDI figures from one year to another and a longer-term comparison would better highlight progress or decline. Figure 2.1 highlights these aggregate HDI levels.

External Debt/GNI and Aid/GNI

Many developing countries, especially in Africa and South Asia, still show external debt/GNI ratios of above 100 per cent. In 2001, the LDCs, most of whom fall into the category of Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs), experienced, in aggregate, external debt/GNI ratios of 118.0 per cent (130.1 per cent in 2000) compared to 77.6 per cent (95.7 in 2000) for the other low-income countries and 51.9 per cent (51.3 in 2000) for the remaining developing countries. This represents an important improvement in the levels of general indebtedness from last year.

In terms of world regions, Africa showed on average an external debt/GNI ratio of 118.5 per cent (117.9 per cent in 2000), again clearly above the Americas at 58.6 per cent (65.8), Asia at 62.1 per cent (64.3), and Eastern Europe at 50.6 per cent (55.9) whose ratios are roughly comparable. The average for all developing countries was 82.4 per cent.

Figure 2.1

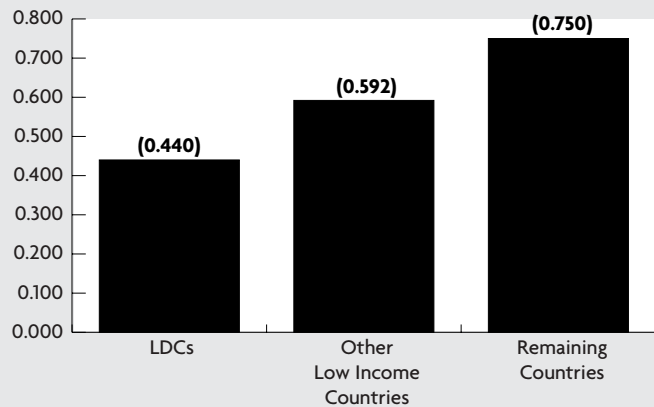
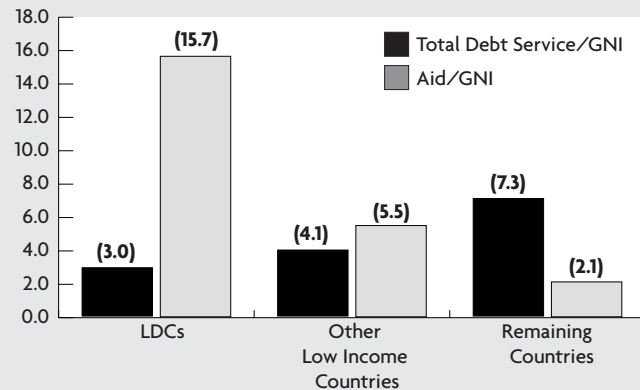
Human Development Index (2001)

Figure 2.2

Total Debt Service/GNI and Aid/GNI (2001)

Most of the indebted countries are compelled to service their debts. In 2001, debt servicing absorbed 3.0 per cent of LDCs' GNI, diverting scarce resources from social and investment expenditures. This was more than offset by aid flows (see Figure 2.2). For other low-income countries, however, aid barely matched debt servicing and in the case of the remaining countries, debt servicing outweighed aid.

Total debt service/GNI¹ and aid/GNI ratios are also highlighted in Figure 2.2.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2003

Statistics

Table 2
The Developing Countries: Selected Social and Economic Indicators (2001)

| Country | UNDP Human Development Index | UNDP Gender-Related Development Index | GNI Per Capita (PPP\$) | GDP (US\$ millions) | GDP/Capita Growth Average Over Previous Year (%) | Population (millions) | Adult Literacy Rate (%) | Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | External Debt/GNI (%) | Aid/GNI (%) |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 0.704 | 0.687 | 5,160 | 54,925 | 0.6 | 30.8 | 67.8 | 49 | 44.0 | 0.3 |
| Angola | 0.377 | ~ | 1,510 | 9,471 | 0.3 | 13.5 | 42.0 | 260 | 122.0 | 3.4 |
| Benin | 0.411 | 0.395 | 990 | 2,372 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 38.6 | 158 | 71.0 | 11.6 |
| Botswana | 0.614 | 0.611 | 7,530 | 5,196 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 78.1 | 110 | 8.0 | 0.6 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.330 | 0.317 | 970 | 2,486 | 3.1 | 11.6 | 24.8 | 197 | 60.0 | 15.7 |
| Burundi | 0.337 | 0.331 | 590 | 689 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 49.2 | 190 | 157.0 | 19.3 |
| Cameroon | 0.499 | 0.488 | 1,590 | 8,591 | 3.1 | 15.2 | 72.4 | 155 | 104.0 | 4.9 |
| Cape Verde | 0.727 | 0.719 | 4,630 | 564 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 74.9 | 38 | 62.0 | 13.6 |
| Central African Republic | 0.363 | 0.352 | 1,150 | 968 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 48.2 | 180 | 85.0 | 7.9 |
| Chad | 0.376 | 0.366 | 920 | 1,600 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 44.2 | 200 | 79.9 | 11.3 |
| Comoros | 0.528 | 0.521 | 1,620 | 221 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 56.0 | 79 | 110.0 | 12.4 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 0.363 | 0.353 | 580 | 5,187 | -4.6 | 52.4 | 62.7 | 205 | 239.0 | 5.3 |
| Congo, Rep. of | 0.502 | 0.496 | 690 | 2,788 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 81.8 | 108 | 235.0 | 3.8 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 0.396 | 0.376 | 1,460 | 10,735 | -2.4 | 16.4 | 49.7 | 175 | 118.0 | 1.9 |
| Djibouti | 0.462 | ~ | 2,060 | 576 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 65.5 | 143 | 44.0 | 9.4 |
| Egypt | 0.648 | 0.634 | 3,640 | 98,476 | 1.6 | 65.2 | 56.1 | 41 | 29.0 | 1.3 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.664 | ~ | 5,680 | 1,846 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 84.2 | 153 | 53.0 | 2.9 |
| Eritrea | 0.446 | 0.434 | 880 | 688 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 56.7 | 111 | 60.0 | 40.9 |
| Ethiopia | 0.359 | 0.347 | 690 | 6,240 | 5.2 | 65.8 | 40.3 | 172 | 92.0 | 17.5 |
| Gabon | 0.653 | ~ | 5,250 | 4,334 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 71.0 | 90 | 91.0 | 0.2 |
| Gambia | 0.463 | 0.457 | 1,730 | 390 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 37.8 | 126 | 128.0 | 13.3 |
| Ghana | 0.567 | 0.564 | 1,940 | 5,301 | 1.9 | 19.7 | 72.7 | 100 | 132.0 | 12.6 |
| Guinea | 0.425 | ~ | 1,930 | 3,034 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 41.0 | 169 | 112.0 | 9.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.373 | 0.353 | 790 | 199 | -2.0 | 1.2 | 39.6 | 211 | 365.0 | 32.0 |
| Kenya | 0.489 | 0.488 | 980 | 11,396 | -1.0 | 30.7 | 83.3 | 122 | 52.0 | 4.0 |
| Lesotho | 0.510 | 0.497 | 2,620 | 797 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 83.9 | 132 | 60.0 | 5.5 |
| Liberia | ~ | ~ | ~ | 523 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 54.8 | 235 | 449.0 | 8.3 |
| Libya | 0.783 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | 5.4 | 80.8 | 19 | ~ | ~ |
| Madagascar | 0.468 | 0.467 | 840 | 4,604 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 67.3 | 136 | 92.0 | 7.8 |
| Malawi | 0.387 | 0.378 | 570 | 1,749 | -3.5 | 10.5 | 61.0 | 183 | 152.0 | 23.4 |
| Mali | 0.337 | 0.327 | 780 | 2,647 | -0.8 | 11.1 | 26.4 | 231 | 115.0 | 13.9 |
| Mauritania | 0.454 | 0.445 | 1,690 | 1,007 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 40.7 | 183 | 220.0 | 26.6 |
| Mauritius | 0.779 | 0.770 | 10,120 | 4,526 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 84.8 | 19 | 38.0 | 0.5 |
| Morocco | 0.606 | 0.590 | 3,560 | 33,876 | 4.8 | 29.2 | 49.8 | 44 | 51.0 | 1.6 |
| Mozambique | 0.356 | 0.341 | ~ | 3,569 | 11.4 | 18.1 | 45.2 | 197 | 134.0 | 28.2 |
| Namibia | 0.627 | 0.622 | 6,530 | 3,100 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 82.7 | 67 | ~ | 3.4 |
| Niger | 0.292 | 0.279 | 770 | 1,945 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 265 | 80.0 | 12.9 |
| Nigeria | 0.463 | 0.450 | 790 | 42,674 | 0.6 | 129.9 | 65.4 | 183 | 81.0 | 0.5 |
| Rwanda | 0.422 | 0.416 | 1,130 | 1,703 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 68.0 | 183 | 76.0 | 17.3 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0.639 | ~ | ~ | 47 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 83.1 | 74 | 746.0 | 90.6 |
| Senegal | 0.430 | 0.420 | 1,500 | 4,636 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 38.3 | 138 | 76.0 | 9.2 |
| Seychelles | 0.840 | ~ | ~ | 570 | -9.4 | 0.1 | 91.0 | 17 | 39.0 | 2.4 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.275 | ~ | 470 | 749 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 36.0 | 316 | 163.0 | 45.8 |
| Somalia | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | 9.1 | 24.0 | 225 | ~ | ~ |
| South Africa | 0.684 | 0.678 | 9,590 | 114,174 | 1.8 | 43.2 | 85.6 | 71 | 22.0 | 0.4 |
| Sudan | 0.503 | 0.483 | 1,550 | 12,525 | 4.9 | 31.7 | 58.8 | 107 | 137.0 | 1.5 |
| Swaziland | 0.547 | 0.536 | 4,500 | 1,255 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 80.3 | 149 | 24.0 | 2.3 |
| Tanzania | 0.400 | 0.396 | 530 | 9,341 | 3.4 | 34.5 | 76.0 | 165 | 72.0 | 13.3 |
| Togo | 0.501 | 0.483 | 1,410 | 1,259 | -0.1 | 4.7 | 58.4 | 141 | 114.0 | 3.8 |
| Tunisia | 0.740 | 0.727 | 6,190 | 19,990 | 3.7 | 9.7 | 72.1 | 27 | 57.0 | 2.0 |
| Uganda | 0.444 | 0.483 | 1,260 | 5,675 | 2.0 | 22.8 | 68.0 | 124 | 67.0 | 14.1 |
| Zambia | 0.386 | 0.376 | 760 | 3,639 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 79.0 | 202 | 162.0 | 10.7 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.496 | 0.489 | 2,260 | 9,057 | -9.8 | 12.8 | 89.3 | 123 | 43.0 | 1.8 |
| Total Africa | 0.501 | 0.493 | 2,159 | 523,910 | 1.7 | 783.6 | 62.8 | 149 | 118.5 | 11.8 |

Table 2 (continued)

| Country | UNDP Human Development Index | UNDP Gender-Related Development Index | GNI Per Capita (PPP\$) | GDP (US\$ millions) | GDP/Capita Growth Average Over Previous Year (%) | Population (millions) | Adult Literacy Rate (%) | Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | External Debt/GNI (%) | Aid/GNI (%) |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.798 | ~ | 9,690 | 682 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 86.6 | 14 | ~ | 1.3 |
| Argentina | 0.849 | 0.839 | 11,200 | 268,831 | -5.6 | 37.5 | 96.9 | 19 | 52.0 | 0.1 |
| Belize | 0.776 | 0.756 | 5,240 | 805 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 93.4 | 40 | 97.0 | 2.9 |
| Bolivia | 0.672 | 0.663 | 2,280 | 7,969 | -1.0 | 8.5 | 86.0 | 77 | 60.0 | 9.4 |
| Brazil | 0.777 | 0.770 | 7,180 | 508,994 | 0.1 | 172.4 | 87.3 | 36 | 47.0 | 0.1 |
| Chile | 0.831 | 0.821 | 9,030 | 66,450 | 1.5 | 15.4 | 95.9 | 12 | 60.0 | 0.1 |
| Colombia | 0.779 | 0.774 | 5,830 | 82,411 | -0.3 | 43.0 | 91.9 | 23 | 46.0 | 0.5 |
| Costa Rica | 0.832 | 0.824 | 8,130 | 16,382 | -0.6 | 3.9 | 95.7 | 11 | 29.0 | 0.0 |
| Cuba | 0.806 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | 11.2 | 96.8 | 9 | ~ | ~ |
| Dominica | 0.776 | ~ | 4,940 | 259 | -4.7 | 0.1 | 96.4 | 15 | 88.0 | 8.3 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.737 | 0.727 | 5,680 | 21,211 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 84.0 | 47 | 25.0 | 0.5 |
| Ecuador | 0.731 | 0.716 | 3,070 | 21,024 | 3.2 | 12.9 | 91.8 | 30 | 86.0 | 0.9 |
| El Salvador | 0.719 | 0.707 | 4,520 | 13,739 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 79.2 | 39 | 35.0 | 1.7 |
| Grenada | 0.738 | ~ | 6,400 | 398 | -6.0 | 0.1 | 94.4 | 25 | 58.0 | 3.1 |
| Guatemala | 0.652 | 0.638 | 3,880 | 20,804 | -0.5 | 11.7 | 69.2 | 58 | 25.0 | 1.1 |
| Guyana | 0.740 | 0.730 | 3,770 | 699 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 98.6 | 72 | 221.0 | 15.9 |
| Haiti | 0.467 | 0.462 | 1,620 | 3,737 | -3.8 | 8.1 | 50.8 | 123 | 33.0 | 4.4 |
| Honduras | 0.667 | 0.656 | 2,450 | 6,399 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 75.6 | 38 | 81.0 | 10.8 |
| Jamaica | 0.757 | 0.750 | 3,520 | 7,784 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 87.3 | 20 | 68.0 | 0.7 |
| Mexico | 0.800 | 0.790 | 8,540 | 623,890 | -1.6 | 99.4 | 91.4 | 29 | 26.0 | 0.0 |
| Nicaragua | 0.643 | 0.636 | ~ | ~ | ~ | 5.2 | 66.8 | 43 | ~ | ~ |
| Panama | 0.788 | 0.781 | 5,870 | 12,059 | -1.1 | 2.9 | 92.1 | 25 | 86.0 | 0.2 |
| Paraguay | 0.751 | 0.739 | 4,620 | 6,848 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 93.5 | 30 | 39.0 | 0.9 |
| Peru | 0.752 | 0.734 | 4,590 | 54,218 | -1.0 | 26.3 | 90.2 | 39 | 52.0 | 0.9 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 0.808 | ~ | 10,360 | 343 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 97.8 | 24 | 61.0 | 3.4 |
| St Lucia | 0.775 | ~ | 5,040 | 662 | -4.6 | 0.2 | 90.2 | 19 | 38.0 | 2.6 |
| St Vincent/Grenadines | 0.755 | ~ | 5,070 | 349 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 88.9 | 25 | 59.0 | 2.6 |
| Suriname | 0.762 | ~ | ~ | 757 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 94.0 | 32 | ~ | 3.4 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0.802 | 0.796 | 8,450 | 9,146 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 98.4 | 20 | 29.0 | 0.0 |
| Uruguay | 0.834 | 0.830 | 13,450 | 18,561 | -4.1 | 3.4 | 97.6 | 16 | 53.0 | 0.1 |
| Venezuela | 0.775 | 0.767 | 5,640 | 126,197 | 0.9 | 24.6 | 92.8 | 22 | 28.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Americas | 0.783 | 0.773 | 7,079 | 1,901,608 | -0.7 | 513.2 | 90.0 | 33 | 58.6 | 2.6 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | 27.2 | 36.0 | 257 | ~ | ~ |
| Armenia | 0.729 | 0.727 | 2,680 | 2,118 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 98.5 | 35 | 46.0 | 9.7 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.744 | ~ | 2,640 | 5,718 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 97.0 | 96 | 23.0 | 4.2 |
| Bangladesh | 0.502 | 0.495 | 1,670 | 46,997 | 3.5 | 133.3 | 40.6 | 77 | 33.0 | 2.1 |
| Bhutan | 0.511 | ~ | ~ | 528 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 47.0 | 95 | 48.0 | 12.6 |
| Cambodia | 0.556 | 0.551 | 1,540 | 3,411 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 68.7 | 138 | 82.0 | 12.4 |
| China | 0.721 | 0.718 | 4,070 | 1,159,025 | 6.5 | 1271.9 | 85.8 | 39 | 15.0 | 0.1 |
| East Timor | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Georgia | 0.746 | ~ | 2,070 | 3,199 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 29 | 54.0 | 9.0 |
| India | 0.590 | 0.574 | 2,480 | 481,440 | 3.8 | 1032.4 | 58.0 | 93 | 21.0 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia | 0.682 | 0.677 | 2,900 | 141,255 | 2.1 | 209.0 | 87.3 | 45 | 97.0 | 1.1 |
| Iran | 0.719 | 0.702 | 6,040 | 114,052 | 3.4 | 64.5 | 77.1 | 42 | 7.0 | 0.1 |
| Iraq | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | 23.8 | 39.7 | 133 | ~ | ~ |
| Jordan | 0.743 | 0.729 | 3,960 | 8,829 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 90.3 | 33 | 85.0 | 4.9 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.765 | 0.763 | 4,940 | 22,152 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 99.4 | 99 | 68.0 | 0.7 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.727 | ~ | 1,530 | 1,525 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 97.0 | 61 | 118.0 | 12.9 |
| Laos | 0.525 | 0.518 | 1,560 | 1,750 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 65.6 | 100 | 149.0 | 14.6 |
| Lebanon | 0.752 | 0.737 | 4,460 | 16,709 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 86.5 | 32 | 71.0 | 1.4 |
| Malaysia | 0.790 | 0.784 | 8,060 | 88,050 | -1.8 | 23.8 | 87.9 | 8 | 54.0 | 0.0 |
| Maldives | 0.751 | ~ | ~ | 625 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 97.0 | 77 | 43.0 | 4.3 |
| Mongolia | 0.661 | 0.659 | 1,600 | 1,017 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 98.5 | 76 | 86.0 | 20.5 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 0.549 | ~ | ~ | ~ | 8.4 | 48.3 | 85.0 | 109 | ~ | ~ |
| Nepal | 0.499 | 0.479 | 1,380 | 5,563 | 2.3 | 23.6 | 42.9 | 91 | 47.0 | 6.7 |

Statistics

| ASIA (continued) | UNDP Human Development Index | UNDP Gender-Related Development Index | GNI Per Capita (PPP\$) | GDP (US\$ millions) | GDP/Capita Growth Average Over Previous Year (%) | Population (millions) | Adult Literacy Rate (%) | Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | External Debt/GNI (%) | Aid/GNI (%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| North Korea | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | 22.4 | 100.0 | 55 | ~ | ~ |
| Pakistan | 0.499 | 0.469 | 1,890 | 58,648 | 0.3 | 141.5 | 44.0 | 109 | 55.0 | 3.4 |
| Philippines | 0.751 | 0.748 | 4,150 | 71,382 | 1.0 | 78.3 | 95.1 | 38 | 69.0 | 0.8 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.730 | 0.726 | 3,310 | 15,662 | -2.8 | 18.7 | 91.9 | 19 | 52.0 | 2.1 |
| Syria | 0.685 | 0.668 | 3,210 | 19,495 | 0.3 | 16.6 | 75.3 | 28 | 113.0 | 0.8 |
| Tajikistan | 0.677 | 0.673 | 830 | 1,056 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 99.3 | 116 | 106.0 | 15.5 |
| Thailand | 0.768 | 0.766 | 6,340 | 115,310 | 1.2 | 61.2 | 95.7 | 28 | 60.0 | 0.2 |
| Turkey | 0.734 | 0.726 | 5,730 | 145,244 | -9.0 | 68.5 | 85.5 | 43 | 60.0 | 0.1 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.748 | ~ | 4,030 | 5,962 | 17.2 | 5.4 | 98.0 | 87 | ~ | 1.2 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.729 | 0.727 | 1,530 | 11,401 | 2.9 | 25.1 | 99.2 | 68 | 42.0 | 1.4 |
| Vietnam | 0.688 | 0.687 | 2,100 | 32,902 | 5.5 | 79.5 | 92.7 | 38 | 38.0 | 4.4 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0.731 | ~ | ~ | 3,396 | -16.8 | 3.1 | 89.2 | 25 | ~ | 19.1 |
| Yemen | 0.470 | 0.424 | 740 | 9,098 | -1.3 | 18.0 | 46.3 | 107 | 58.0 | 5.0 |
| Total Asia | 0.656 | 0.651 | 3,324 | 2,593,519 | 4.2 | 3,466.7 | 73.7 | 65 | 62.1 | 5.5 |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 0.735 | 0.732 | 3,870 | 4,114 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 85.3 | 25 | 26.0 | 6.3 |
| <i>Belarus</i> | 0.804 | 0.803 | 5,030 | 12,407 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 99.7 | 20 | 7.0 | 0.3 |
| Bosnia Herzegovina | 0.777 | ~ | 5,620 | 4,801 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 93.0 | 18 | 45.0 | 12.7 |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> | 0.795 | 0.794 | 6,480 | 13,553 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 98.5 | 16 | 73.0 | 2.6 |
| Croatia | 0.818 | 0.814 | 9,210 | 19,534 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 98.4 | 8 | 54.0 | 0.6 |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 0.861 | 0.857 | 14,100 | 57,243 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 99.0 | 5 | 39.0 | 0.6 |
| <i>Estonia</i> | 0.833 | 0.831 | 10,400 | 5,525 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 99.8 | 12 | 54.0 | 1.3 |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 0.837 | 0.834 | 12,290 | 51,833 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 99.3 | 9 | 60.0 | 0.8 |
| <i>Latvia</i> | 0.811 | 0.810 | 8,290 | 7,663 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 99.8 | 21 | 75.0 | 1.4 |
| <i>Lithuania</i> | 0.824 | 0.823 | 9,180 | 11,874 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 99.6 | 9 | 44.0 | 1.1 |
| Macedonia, FYR | 0.784 | ~ | 6,160 | 3,437 | -4.9 | 2.0 | 94.0 | 26 | 42.0 | 7.3 |
| Moldova | 0.700 | 0.697 | 1,440 | 1,479 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 99.0 | 32 | 77.0 | 7.5 |
| <i>Poland</i> | 0.841 | 0.839 | 9,940 | 183,028 | 1.0 | 38.6 | 99.7 | 9 | 36.0 | 0.5 |
| <i>Romania</i> | 0.773 | 0.771 | 5,970 | 39,714 | 5.4 | 22.4 | 98.2 | 21 | 30.0 | 1.6 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 0.779 | 0.774 | 7,410 | 309,951 | 5.6 | 144.8 | 99.6 | 21 | 51.0 | 0.4 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ~ | ~ | ~ | 11,577 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 98.0 | 19 | 108.0 | 11.3 |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> | 0.836 | 0.834 | 11,600 | 20,459 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 9 | 55.0 | 0.8 |
| Slovenia | 0.881 | 0.879 | 17,070 | 18,810 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 99.6 | 5 | ~ | 0.7 |
| <i>Ukraine</i> | 0.766 | 0.761 | 4,380 | 38,009 | 10.0 | 49.1 | 99.6 | 20 | 35.0 | 1.4 |
| Total Eastern Europe | 0.791 | 0.787 | 7,469 | 815,011 | 5.4 | 336.4 | 99.2 | 18 | 50.6 | 3.1 |
| Total Developing Countries | 0.654 | 0.641 | 3,801 | 5,834,048 | 3.4 | 5,099.9 | 76.5 | 71 | 82.4 | 7.0 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | 0.440 | 0.389 | 1,141 | 153,108 | 3.0 | 663.3 | 51.7 | 150 | 118.0 | 15.7 |
| Other Low Income Countries | 0.592 | 0.576 | 2,311 | 880,907 | 3.2 | 1,841.4 | 66.1 | 92 | 77.6 | 5.5 |
| Remaining Countries | 0.750 | 0.746 | 5,453 | 4,800,033 | 3.7 | 2,595.1 | 87.8 | 37 | 51.9 | 2.1 |
| Total High Human Development Countries | 0.927 | 0.924 | 27,911 | 24,155,120 | 0.3 | 916.1 | 99.0 | 6 | na | na |

Sources:

UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003*

World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2003*

Note: Bold-italicized countries are not ODA eligible (see Technical Notes) but official assistance (OA) to these countries was used in constructing Column 10.

Table 3
Canadian Official Development Assistance: Basic Data (2001-2002)

In the 2001-02 fiscal year, Canadian bilateral aid disbursements accounted for C\$2,024.27 million or 69.9 per cent of total ODA, while multilateral disbursements accounted for C\$873.27 million or 30.1 per cent. Although these disbursements remained virtually unchanged in terms of volume and channel allocation, as pointed out in Table 1, Canada's total aid declined again from 0.25 per cent of GNI in 2000 to 0.22 per cent in 2001. In 2002, however, the ratio climbed back to 0.28 per cent, confirming Canada's renewed pledges to developing countries.¹

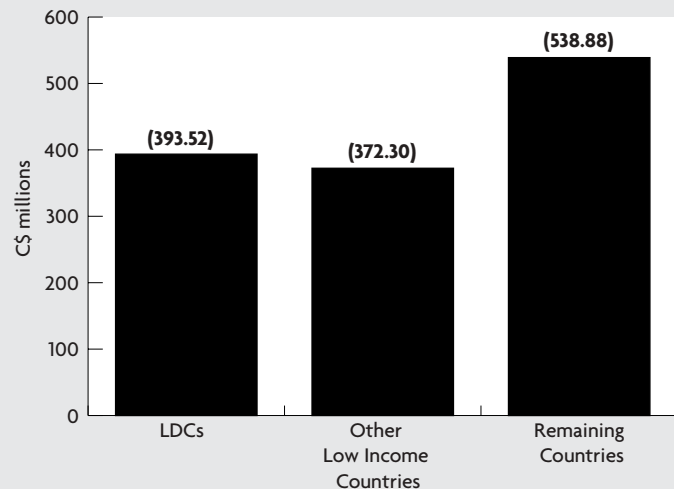
The longer-term trend of declining ODA/GNI ratio reflects a decline in real terms in the absolute amounts of Canadian aid since the mid-1980s. As Table 2 shows, from 1991 to 2001, bilateral ODA fell annually by 4.1 per cent for Africa, 3.0 per cent for the Americas, and 4.0 per cent for Asia. In terms of country groupings by income, bilateral ODA declined annually by 3.2 per cent for LDCs, 1.0 per cent for other low-income countries, and 4.8 per cent for the remaining countries.

In 2001, LDCs obtained a 30.2 per cent share of Canadian bilateral aid (C\$393.52 million) compared to 29.5 per cent in 1991 (C\$542.27 million in current prices) but a higher, 40.9 per cent, share of Canadian aid via multilateral organizations. The relatively low share of bilateral disbursements to LDCs confirms Canada's broad range of aid commitments and geographical interests (see Figure 3.1). Canada's geographical dispersion of aid has been a long-standing issue. CIDA has had aid programs in 30 "core countries" but has been involved in as many as 100 countries.

In December 2002, CIDA announced as part of its new strategy, *Canada Making a Difference in the World: a Policy Statement on Strengthening Aid Effectiveness*, that it would focus its development cooperation program on nine countries: Bangladesh, Bolivia, Ethiopia, Ghana, Honduras, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, and Tanzania. Canadian aid will continue to be available for other countries, but the greater share of incremental funding coming into the Agency will be allocated to these nine countries. These countries presently receive C\$216.62 million or 16.6 per cent of bilateral aid. This share should increase as a result of the new policy. Also, the government committed in the 2003 Budget to contribute half of all future increases in Canadian international assistance to Africa.

Figure 3.1

Total Canadian Bilateral Allocated ODA (2001-02)



In 2001-02, Canada's bilateral and multilateral disbursements to the top 10 recipient countries accounted for 39.3 per cent (C\$741.66 million) of the total allocated. Of these 10 countries, six are located in Asia (Afghanistan, Bangladesh, China, India, Pakistan, and Vietnam), two in Eastern Europe (Poland and ex-Yugoslavia), and two in Africa (Cameroon and Ethiopia).

Recently, Canada's aid relationship with India has seen a radical transformation. India has decided to end its status as an aid recipient from Canada, as well as other developed countries, in order to enhance its stature in the global community. This represents a significant achievement and other more advanced developing countries such as China might be close to "graduating" from aid on the basis of their considerable socio-economic and technological progress in recent years.

Figure 3.1 shows how Canadian bilateral aid flows are allocated to different groups of countries based on income classification. The largest flows are still directed to the remaining countries (C\$538.88 million) and not to the LDCs (C\$393.52 million) and the other low-income countries (C\$372.30 million), underlining the characteristic lack of concentration on the poorest countries.

¹ OECD, DAC press release, April 22, 2003.

Statistics
**Table 3
Canadian Official Development Assistance: Basic Data (2001-2002)**

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

| Country | Bilateral | | | | | | Rank of Recipient Country for Total Canadian Aid (including multilateral) (if in top 50) |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Total Bilateral | Total Bilateral | Real % Change Per Year | Rank of Canada Among DAC Bilateral Donors in Recipient Country | Total Multilateral (all agencies) | Total Canadian Aid (all sources) | |
| | 2001-02 | 1991-92 (2001 prices) | 1991-2001 | 2001 | 2001-02 | 2001-02 | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 1.19 | 4.40 | -12.24 | 14 | 0.33 | 1.52 | |
| Angola | 5.69 | 5.83 | -0.25 | 14 | 2.30 | 7.99 | |
| Benin | 5.36 | 3.77 | 3.58 | 9 | 5.44 | 10.80 | 47 |
| Botswana | 0.42 | 3.55 | -19.20 | 10 | 1.18 | 1.60 | |
| Burkina Faso | 14.97 | 25.99 | -5.37 | 10 | 6.98 | 21.95 | 28 |
| Burundi | 5.67 | 3.34 | 5.43 | 9 | 1.85 | 7.52 | |
| Cameroon | 92.07 | 39.79 | 8.75 | 9 | 4.21 | 96.28 | 2 |
| Cape Verde | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 10 | 1.58 | 1.95 | |
| Central African Republic | 0.51 | 1.16 | -7.82 | 6 | 1.35 | 1.86 | |
| Chad | 1.14 | 1.07 | 0.63 | 8 | 4.34 | 5.48 | |
| Comoros | 0 | 0.50 | -33.16 | na | 1.28 | 1.29 | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 25.21 | 16.40 | 4.39 | 7 | 3.77 | 28.98 | 20 |
| Congo, Rep. of | 0.93 | 0.97 | -0.40 | 8 | 2.88 | 3.81 | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 6.33 | 14.86 | -8.18 | 9 | 3.50 | 9.83 | 50 |
| Djibouti | 0.29 | 0.43 | -3.78 | 6 | 0.87 | 1.16 | |
| Egypt | 18.01 | 57.20 | -10.91 | 8 | 3.53 | 21.54 | 30 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.22 | 0.22 | -0.03 | 4 | 0.27 | 0.49 | |
| Eritrea | 4.10 | na | na | 13 | 4.21 | 8.31 | |
| Ethiopia | 24.53 | 35.80 | -3.71 | 11 | 24.44 | 48.97 | 8 |
| Gabon | 1.75 | 6.13 | -11.78 | 3 | 0.92 | 2.67 | |
| Gambia | 5.37 | 1.17 | 16.48 | 9 | 1.38 | 6.75 | |
| Ghana | 21.71 | 56.59 | -9.14 | 7 | 14.36 | 36.07 | 11 |
| Guinea | 7.74 | 11.12 | -3.56 | 6 | 6.59 | 14.33 | 44 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.59 | 1.06 | -5.75 | 11 | 0.93 | 1.52 | |
| Kenya | 15.41 | 23.15 | -3.99 | 13 | 8.10 | 23.51 | 26 |
| Lesotho | 0.65 | 3.51 | -15.47 | 10 | 1.81 | 2.46 | |
| Liberia | 1.03 | 3.46 | -11.42 | 10 | 0.72 | 1.75 | |
| Libya | 0 | 0 | 0 | na | 0 | 0 | |
| Madagascar | 1.59 | 2.09 | -2.72 | 13 | 7.53 | 9.12 | |
| Malawi | 22.59 | 12.00 | 6.54 | 7 | 6.44 | 29.03 | 19 |
| Mali | 24.88 | 36.35 | -3.72 | 6 | 6.09 | 30.97 | 16 |
| Mauritania | 4.10 | 0.45 | 24.77 | 9 | 3.18 | 7.28 | |
| Mauritius | 0.38 | 0.54 | -3.40 | 9 | 0.86 | 1.24 | |
| Morocco | 6.86 | 47.78 | -17.64 | 5 | 1.28 | 8.14 | |
| Mozambique | 16.47 | 34.83 | -7.22 | 13 | 10.87 | 27.34 | 22 |
| Namibia | 1.25 | 2.67 | -7.34 | 15 | 0.27 | 1.52 | |
| Niger | 7.60 | 15.86 | -7.10 | 11 | 7.24 | 14.84 | 42 |
| Nigeria | 15.99 | 3.22 | 17.37 | 6 | 5.67 | 21.66 | 29 |
| Rwanda | 12.19 | 23.42 | -6.32 | 7 | 5.75 | 17.94 | 38 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0.10 | 0.13 | -2.48 | 6 | 0.52 | 0.62 | |
| Senegal | 18.99 | 41.07 | -7.42 | 7 | 10.46 | 29.45 | 18 |
| Seychelles | 0.11 | 0.32 | -9.76 | 7 | 1.04 | 1.15 | |
| Sierra Leone | 8.85 | 1.56 | 18.97 | 10 | 5.53 | 14.38 | 43 |
| Somalia | 2.78 | 9.09 | -11.16 | 10 | 1.24 | 4.02 | |
| South Africa | 16.91 | 15.37 | 0.96 | 10 | 0.54 | 17.45 | 39 |
| Sudan | 8.62 | 20.47 | -8.29 | 8 | 1.81 | 10.43 | 48 |
| Swaziland | 0.98 | 2.67 | -9.55 | 5 | 0.70 | 1.68 | |
| Tanzania | 15.89 | 43.02 | -9.48 | 14 | 10.49 | 26.38 | 23 |
| Togo | 2.26 | 2.51 | -1.08 | 12 | 2.32 | 4.58 | |
| Tunisia | 2.38 | 6.87 | -10.08 | 12 | 0.61 | 2.99 | |
| Uganda | 9.71 | 11.98 | -2.08 | 13 | 21.00 | 30.71 | 17 |
| Zambia | 20.02 | 31.40 | -4.40 | 10 | 8.85 | 28.87 | 21 |
| Zimbabwe | 10.77 | 27.52 | -8.95 | 9 | 1.37 | 12.14 | 45 |
| Regional Africa | 53.97 | 112.82 | -7.11 | ~ | 20.88 | 74.85 | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa subtotal | 500.55 | 711.59 | -3.46 | | 245.91 | 746.46 | |
| Total Africa | 547.52 | 827.85 | -4.05 | | 251.66 | 799.18 | |

Table 3 (continued)

| Country | Bilateral | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Total Bilateral | Total Bilateral | Real % Change Per Year | Rank of Canada Among DAC Bilateral Donors in Recipient Country | Total Multilateral (all agencies) | Total Canadian Aid (all sources) | Rank of Recipient Country for Total Canadian Aid (including multilateral) (if in top 50) |
| | 2001-02 | 1991-92 (2001 prices) | 1991-2001 | 2001 | 2001-02 | 2001-02 | 2001-02 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.09 | 2.83 | -29.53 | 7 | 0.50 | 0.59 | |
| Argentina | 2.71 | 4.20 | -4.30 | 4 | 0.81 | 3.52 | |
| Belize | 1.55 | 2.56 | -4.90 | 4 | 1.17 | 2.72 | |
| Bolivia | 28.04 | 19.98 | 3.45 | 12 | 4.93 | 32.97 | 15 |
| Brazil | 10.29 | 10.19 | 0.10 | 8 | 13.51 | 23.80 | 25 |
| Chile | 2.97 | 7.00 | -8.22 | 9 | 0.55 | 3.52 | |
| Colombia | 8.98 | 11.17 | -2.16 | 9 | 0.31 | 9.29 | |
| Costa Rica | 6.92 | 8.17 | -1.65 | 4 | 0.23 | 7.15 | |
| Cuba | 10.82 | 0.19 | 49.89 | 4 | 0.20 | 11.02 | 46 |
| Dominica | 0.70 | 1.96 | -9.79 | 3 | 2.98 | 3.68 | |
| Dominican Republic | 2.11 | 1.91 | 1.00 | 7 | 0.30 | 2.41 | |
| Ecuador | 17.63 | 12.05 | 3.87 | 7 | 0.43 | 18.06 | 36 |
| El Salvador | 6.14 | 4.64 | 2.84 | 8 | 0.20 | 6.34 | |
| Grenada | 0.37 | 1.61 | -13.69 | 7 | 1.49 | 1.86 | |
| Guatemala | 17.68 | 5.35 | 12.70 | 8 | 0.29 | 17.97 | 37 |
| Guyana | 7.01 | 19.45 | -9.70 | 4 | 2.95 | 9.96 | 49 |
| Haiti | 18.66 | 21.43 | -1.37 | 3 | 1.77 | 20.43 | 32 |
| Honduras | 12.34 | 16.03 | -2.59 | 9 | 4.38 | 16.72 | 41 |
| Jamaica | 32.67 | 34.73 | -0.61 | 1 | 2.09 | 34.76 | 13 |
| Mexico | 7.13 | 6.28 | 1.28 | 4 | 0.57 | 7.70 | |
| Nicaragua | 14.03 | 22.33 | -4.54 | 10 | 3.03 | 17.06 | 40 |
| Panama | 2.12 | 0.99 | 7.91 | 6 | 0.15 | 2.27 | |
| Paraguay | 1.25 | 1.03 | 1.98 | 9 | 0.14 | 1.39 | |
| Peru | 17.62 | 34.38 | -6.47 | 6 | 0.71 | 18.33 | 35 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 0.14 | 0.66 | -14.59 | 3 | 1.07 | 1.21 | |
| St Lucia | 0.54 | 5.05 | -19.99 | 2 | 0.81 | 1.35 | |
| St Vincent/Grenadines | 0.28 | 2.33 | -18.98 | 5 | 1.14 | 1.42 | |
| Suriname | 0.50 | 0.15 | 12.46 | 5 | 0.02 | 0.52 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1.56 | 1.39 | 1.13 | 4 | 0.23 | 1.79 | |
| Uruguay | 0.72 | 3.38 | -14.34 | 6 | 0.12 | 0.84 | |
| Venezuela | 1.36 | 3.09 | -7.89 | 6 | 0.19 | 1.55 | |
| Regional Central America | 3.40 | 7.98 | -8.18 | ~ | 0 | 3.40 | |
| Regional Caribbean | 5.50 | 14.91 | -9.49 | ~ | 0 | 5.50 | |
| Regional South America | 11.45 | 13.87 | -1.90 | ~ | 0.14 | 11.59 | |
| Other Americas | 25.20 | 75.70 | -10.42 | ~ | 2.85 | 28.05 | |
| Total Americas | 280.45 | 378.98 | -2.97 | | 50.26 | 330.71 | |
| ASIA | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 45.06 | 5.31 | 23.84 | 7 | 1.70 | 46.76 | 9 |
| Armenia | 1.14 | na | na | 13 | 2.77 | 3.91 | |
| Azerbaijan | 1.04 | na | na | 9 | 1.47 | 2.51 | |
| Bangladesh | 53.77 | 129.82 | -8.44 | 6 | 33.38 | 87.15 | 3 |
| Bhutan | 1.10 | 0.60 | 6.22 | 8 | 1.16 | 2.26 | |
| Cambodia | 13.11 | 7.49 | 5.76 | 9 | 8.10 | 21.21 | 31 |
| China | 50.68 | 86.80 | -5.24 | 7 | 14.76 | 65.44 | 5 |
| East Timor | 4.72 | na | na | 10 | 0.68 | 5.40 | |
| Georgia | 1.13 | na | na | 12 | 3.65 | 4.78 | |
| India | 38.26 | 54.77 | -3.52 | 7 | 40.89 | 79.15 | 4 |
| Indonesia | 29.64 | 69.54 | -8.17 | 10 | 5.52 | 35.16 | 12 |
| Iran | 0 | 2.72 | -50 | na | 1.01 | 1.01 | |
| Iraq | 0 | 2 | na | na | 0.43 | 0.43 | |
| Jordan | 4.63 | 22.38 | -14.59 | 10 | 2.56 | 7.19 | |
| Kazakhstan | 1.52 | na | na | 6 | 0.47 | 1.99 | |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1.47 | na | na | 8 | 7.05 | 8.52 | |
| Laos | 2.66 | 1.11 | 9.13 | 16 | 5.92 | 8.58 | |
| Lebanon | 2.79 | 1.77 | 4.66 | 9 | 1.57 | 4.36 | |
| Malaysia | 0.96 | 13.02 | -22.94 | 5 | 0.73 | 1.69 | |
| Maldives | 0.17 | 0.39 | -8.17 | 7 | 0.45 | 0.62 | |
| Mongolia | 1.92 | 0 | na | 12 | 4.09 | 6.01 | |

Statistics

| Country | Bilateral | | | | | | Rank of Recipient Country for Total Canadian Aid (including multilateral) (if in top 50) |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Total Bilateral | Total Bilateral | Real % Change Per Year | Rank of Canada Among DAC Bilateral Donors in Recipient Country | Total Multilateral (all agencies) | Total Canadian Aid (all sources) | |
| | 2001-02 | 1991-92 (2001 prices) | 1991-2001 | 2001 | 2001-02 | 2001-02 | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| ASIA (continued) | | | | | | | |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 1.12 | 0.14 | 23.01 | 8 | 2.94 | 4.06 | |
| Nepal | 9.41 | 15.10 | -4.62 | 12 | 9.26 | 18.67 | 33 |
| North Korea | 2.97 | 0 | 62 | 8 | 1.15 | 4.12 | |
| Pakistan | 18.00 | 52.36 | -10.13 | 6 | 44.53 | 62.53 | 7 |
| Philippines | 29.09 | 37.18 | -2.42 | 6 | 4.38 | 33.47 | 14 |
| Sri Lanka | 7.50 | 14.32 | -6.26 | 8 | 11.11 | 18.61 | 34 |
| Syria | 0.16 | 0.43 | -9.31 | 10 | 1.26 | 1.42 | |
| Tajikistan | 1.60 | na | na | 9 | 1.98 | 3.58 | |
| Thailand | 6.15 | 35.79 | -16.15 | 9 | 0.47 | 6.62 | |
| Turkey | -1.13 | 6.92 | na | 11 | 0.44 | -0.69 | |
| Turkmenistan | 0.40 | na | na | 8 | 0.21 | 0.61 | |
| Uzbekistan | 0.78 | na | na | 10 | 0.69 | 1.47 | |
| Vietnam | 33.96 | 4.20 | 23.24 | 9 | 30.24 | 64.20 | 6 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0 | 2.61 | -100.00 | 20 | 0 | 0 | |
| Yemen | 0.63 | 0.53 | 1.72 | 9 | 4.31 | 4.94 | |
| Oceania | 6.69 | 16.06 | -8.38 | ~ | 6.28 | 12.97 | |
| Regional Asia | 16.21 | 43.66 | -9.43 | ~ | 6.33 | 22.54 | |
| Other Asia | 27.14 | 2.17 | na | ~ | 5.95 | 33.09 | |
| Total Asia | 416.45 | 629.10 | -4.04 | | 269.89 | 686.34 | |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 3.21 | na | na | 12 | 1.59 | 4.80 | |
| <i>Belarus</i> | 0.03 | na | na | na | 0 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> | 1.29 | na | na | na | 0 | 1.29 | |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 0.55 | na | na | na | 0 | 0.55 | |
| <i>Estonia</i> | 0.35 | na | na | na | 0 | 0.35 | |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 0.61 | na | na | na | 0 | 0.61 | |
| <i>Latvia</i> | 1.41 | na | na | na | 0 | 1.41 | |
| <i>Lithuania</i> | 1.69 | na | na | na | 0 | 1.69 | |
| Moldova | 0.41 | na | na | 14 | 0.66 | 1.07 | |
| <i>Poland</i> | 144.77 | na | na | na | 0 | 144.77 | 1 |
| <i>Romania</i> | 3.53 | na | na | na | 0 | 3.53 | |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 24.41 | na | na | na | 0 | 24.41 | 24 |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> | 1.12 | na | na | na | 0 | 1.12 | |
| <i>Ukraine</i> | 22.82 | na | na | na | 0 | 22.82 | 27 |
| <i>Ex-Yugoslavia</i> | 39.93 | na | na | 3 | 6.48 | 46.41 | 10 |
| Other Europe | 16.72 | na | na | ~ | 1.67 | 18.39 | |
| Total Eastern Europe | 60.27 | na | na | | 10.40 | 70.67 | |
| Total ODA Allocated | 1,304.69 | 1,835.94 | -3.36 | | 582.21 | 1,886.90 | |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | 393.52 | 542.27 | -3.16 | | 237.96 | 644.75 | |
| Other Low Income Countries | 372.30 | 410.40 | -0.97 | | 198.48 | 550.25 | |
| Remaining Countries | 538.88 | 883.27 | -4.82 | | 145.77 | 691.90 | |
| Countries not Specified | 163.59 | 313.06 | -6.28 | | 291.06 | 454.65 | |
| Unallocable by Country | 555.99 | 379.13 | 3.90 | | 0 | 555.99 | |
| Total ODA | 2,024.27 | 2,528.12 | -2.20 | | 873.27 | 2,897.54 | |

Note: Bold-italicized countries are not included in Canadian ODA totals (see Technical Notes).

Sources: CIDA, *Statistical Report on ODA 2001-02*; CIDA, *Annual Report 1991-92*; OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1997-2001*

Table 4

Canadian Bilateral Official Development Assistance by Channel and by Country (2001-2002)

Canadian bilateral aid comprises both financial and non-financial flows. In the fiscal year 2001-02, the combined Canadian bilateral ODA, which could be allocated by country, totalled C\$1,304.91 million. Of this portion, African countries as a whole received C\$547.74 million (42.0 per cent), Asia C\$416.44 million (31.9 per cent), the Americas C\$280.39 million (21.5 per cent), and Eastern Europe C\$60.35 million (4.6 per cent).

As Figure 4.1 shows, of total ODA allocated, 56.9 per cent or C\$742.61 million was government-to-government aid. Table 4 indicates that the top 10 countries which received the largest amounts of such aid were China, Bangladesh, ex-Yugoslavia, Jamaica, Vietnam, Russia, Ukraine, India, the Philippines, and Mali. LDC governments as a group received 28.0 per cent of this type of aid from Canada while other low-income countries and remaining countries received, respectively, 24.3 per cent and 47.7 per cent.

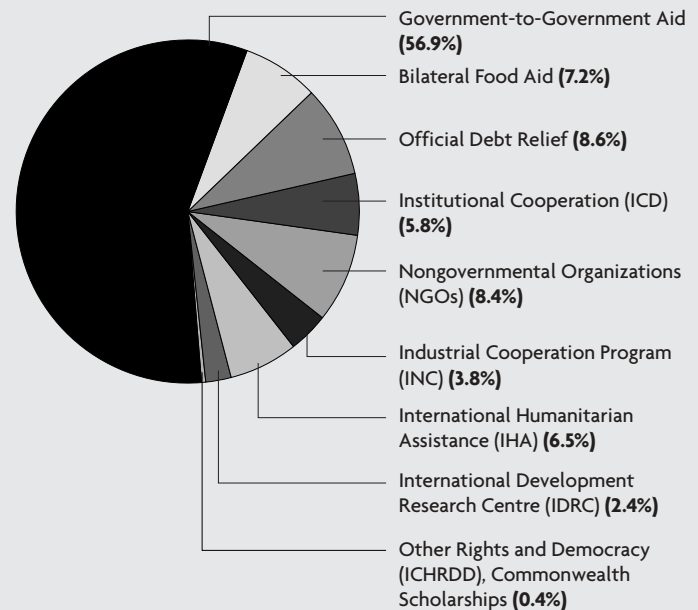
Bilateral food aid went mostly to Asian and African countries, namely Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Ethiopia, and Kenya. Three countries benefited from significant official debt relief, namely Poland (C\$140.79 million), Cameroon (C\$83.32 million), and Bolivia (C\$11.10 million).

Of total bilateral ODA allocated, 19.2 per cent or C\$250.57 million, flowed through CIDA's Partnership Branch, which includes Institutional Cooperation (ICD), NGOs (national and international), and International Humanitarian Assistance (IHA). Almost 44 per cent of the ODA allocated through Partnership Branch was channeled through non-governmental organizations.

The other remaining channels such as International Humanitarian Assistance, the International Development Research Centre (IDRC), the Rights & Democracy (ICHRDD), and the Commonwealth Scholarships account for 9.3 per cent altogether.

Canada is still a very poor performer when it comes to tied aid. According to the DAC 2002 Report, 68.3 per cent of Canadian bilateral aid was tied in

Figure 4.1

Canadian Bilateral ODA by Channel (2001-2002)

2001 (75.1 per cent in 2000 and 67.1 per cent in 1999) compared to the total DAC member average of 17.8 per cent (16.2 per cent in 2000 and 22.1 per cent in 1999). Canada is the third highest tied donor behind Italy and Greece (third highest as well in 2000, behind Spain and the US). However, the new strategy framework, *Canada Making a Difference in the World: a Policy Statement on Strengthening Aid Effectiveness*, rescinded CIDA's earlier policy which placed a ceiling on untying, and adopted the 2000 OECD-DAC agreement on untying aid to the Least Developed Countries.

Statistics

Table 4
Canadian Bilateral Official Development Assistance by Channel and by Country (2001-2002)

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

| Country | Partnership Branch | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | Government-to Government Aid | Rank of Recipient Country (if in top 30) | Bilateral Food Aid | Official Bilateral Debt Relief | Institutional Cooperation (ICD) | Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) | Industrial Cooperation Program (INC) | International Humanitarian Assistance (IHA) | International Development Research Centre (IDRC) | International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDD) | Commonwealth Scholarships | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 0.09 | | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.97 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.21 |
| Angola | 0.23 | | 2.17 | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 0 | 3.15 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 5.68 |
| Benin | 3.46 | | 0 | 0.21 | 0.37 | 1.40 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.11 | 0 | 0 | 5.56 |
| Botswana | 0.34 | | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.42 |
| Burkina Faso | 10.06 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0.94 | 2.47 | 1.23 | 0 | 0.26 | 0 | 0 | 14.96 |
| Burundi | 1.32 | | 0.46 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.84 | 0 | 3.03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.67 |
| Cameroon | 6.88 | | 0 | 83.32 | 0.41 | 1.27 | 0.09 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 92.06 |
| Cape Verde | 0.37 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.37 |
| Central African Republic | 0.20 | | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.51 |
| Chad | 0.71 | | 0.18 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.14 |
| Comoros | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. Of | 10.84 | 22 | 7 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.66 | 0.17 | 6.48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.22 |
| Congo, Rep. Of | 0.14 | | 0 | 0 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.93 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3.88 | | 0 | 0 | 0.95 | 0.88 | 0.42 | 0 | 0.20 | 0 | 0 | 6.33 |
| Djibouti | 0.28 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.28 |
| Egypt | 15.83 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0.41 | 0.22 | 1.19 | 0 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 18.02 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.10 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.22 |
| Eritrea | 1.40 | | 1.33 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 1.25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.10 |
| Ethiopia | 9.08 | 30 | 12.31 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 1.60 | 0.24 | 0.55 | 0.35 | 0 | 0 | 24.53 |
| Gabon | 1.01 | | 0 | 0 | 0.27 | 0.01 | 0.46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.75 |
| Gambia | 0.28 | | 4.43 | 0 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 0 | 0.11 | 5.39 |
| Ghana | 13.04 | 17 | 0.17 | 4.35 | 1.57 | 1.98 | 0.03 | 0 | 0.42 | 0 | 0.15 | 21.71 |
| Guinea | 6.21 | | 0 | 0 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.82 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 7.72 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.43 | | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.59 |
| Kenya | 5.33 | | 4.95 | 0 | 0.36 | 3.02 | 0.14 | 0 | 1.32 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 15.40 |
| Lesotho | 0.34 | | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.06 | 0.66 |
| Liberia | 0.20 | | 0.25 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0 | 0.32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.03 |
| Libya | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 0.29 | | 0 | 0 | 1.00 | 0.29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.58 |
| Malawi | 17.24 | 12 | 2.00 | 0 | 0.71 | 1.99 | 0.03 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.07 | 22.60 |
| Mali | 19.83 | 10 | 0.83 | 0 | 0.88 | 2.98 | 0.18 | 0 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 24.89 |
| Mauritania | 2.84 | | 0 | 0 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.11 |
| Mauritius | 0.13 | | 0 | 0 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.38 |
| Morocco | 5.17 | | 0 | 0 | 0.27 | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0 | 0.41 | 0 | 0 | 6.88 |
| Mozambique | 11.77 | 20 | 0.02 | 0 | 1.52 | 1.81 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 1.23 | 0 | 0 | 16.46 |
| Namibia | 0.40 | | 0 | 0 | 0.28 | 0.37 | 0 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.03 | 1.25 |
| Niger | 5.32 | | 0.42 | 0 | 0.54 | 0.75 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.59 |
| Nigeria | 14.90 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 16.00 |
| Rwanda | 9.69 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.93 | 0.39 | 1.14 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 12.19 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0.10 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 |
| Senegal | 10.68 | 23 | 3 | 0.79 | 0.94 | 1.37 | 0.90 | 0 | 1.30 | 0 | 0 | 18.98 |
| Seychelles | 0.04 | | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.12 |
| Sierra Leone | 1.19 | | 0 | 0 | 0.68 | 0.31 | 0 | 6.65 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 8.85 |
| Somalia | 0.35 | | 1.69 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.72 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 2.80 |
| South Africa | 9.85 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 1.35 | 1.07 | 1.83 | 0 | 2.65 | 0 | 0.15 | 16.90 |
| Sudan | 1.91 | | 1.21 | 0 | 0 | 0.86 | 0 | 4.64 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.62 |
| Swaziland | 0.44 | | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0.47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.97 |
| Tanzania | 10.51 | 24 | 0.89 | 0 | 0.68 | 2.09 | 0 | 1.50 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 15.90 |
| Togo | 0.97 | | 0 | 0 | 0.35 | 0.92 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 2.26 |
| Tunisia | 0.91 | | 0 | 0 | 0.44 | 0.76 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 2.37 |
| Uganda | 4.97 | | 0 | 0 | 0.99 | 2.10 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 1.15 | 0 | 0.17 | 9.71 |
| Zambia | 9.54 | 29 | 2.34 | 5.43 | 0.19 | 2.26 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.1 | 20.02 |
| Zimbabwe | 6.80 | | 0.37 | 0 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.46 | 0 | 0.03 | 10.77 |
| Regional Africa | 41.56 | | 0.68 | 0 | 2.67 | 1.09 | 0 | 3.95 | 3.90 | 0.11 | 0 | 53.96 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa subtotal | 257.45 | | 46.70 | 94.13 | 18.77 | 39.85 | 8.91 | 34.57 | 14.21 | 0.31 | 1.56 | 516.46 |
| Total Africa | 279.45 | | 46.70 | 94.13 | 22.76 | 41.40 | 11.78 | 34.65 | 14.99 | 0.32 | 1.56 | 547.74 |

Table 4 (continued)

| Country | Partnership Branch | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | Government-to Government Aid | Rank of Recipient Country (if in top 30) | Bilateral Food Aid | Official Bilateral Debt Relief | Institutional Cooperation (ICD) | Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) | Industrial Cooperation Program (INC) | International Humanitarian Assistance (IHA) | International Development Research Centre (IDRC) | International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDD) | Commonwealth Scholarships | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| Argentina | 1.02 | | 0 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.73 | 0 | 0.49 | 0.01 | 0 | 2.71 |
| Belize | 0.82 | | 0 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 1.56 |
| Bolivia | 12.04 | 19 | 0.07 | 11.10 | 0.44 | 3.53 | 0.62 | 0 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 28.05 |
| Brazil | 4.83 | | 0 | 0 | 1.42 | 2.88 | 0.91 | 0 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 10.29 |
| Chile | 0.50 | | 0 | 0 | 1.34 | 0.59 | 0.47 | 0 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 2.97 |
| Colombia | 3.26 | | 0.16 | 0 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.98 | 2.95 | 0.59 | 0.10 | 0 | 8.98 |
| Costa Rica | 2.52 | | 0 | 0 | 1.41 | 2.19 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.39 | 0 | 0 | 6.83 |
| Cuba | 4.43 | | 0 | 0 | 3.02 | 2.30 | 0.67 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0 | 0 | 10.82 |
| Dominica | 0.41 | | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.70 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.19 | | 0 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.98 | 0.59 | 0 | 0.17 | 0 | 0 | 2.11 |
| Ecuador | 10.50 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 1.35 | 2.14 | 0.53 | 0.13 | 0.49 | 0 | 0 | 17.64 |
| El Salvador | 2.87 | | 0 | 0 | 1.20 | 1.65 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.14 |
| Grenada | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.38 |
| Guatemala | 12.59 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 1.16 | 1.85 | 0.51 | 0.89 | 0.60 | 0.06 | 0 | 17.66 |
| Guyana | 5.17 | | 0 | 1.09 | 0.21 | 0.47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 7.01 |
| Haiti | 13.13 | 16 | 0.05 | 0 | 1.16 | 3.60 | 0.71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.65 |
| Honduras | 4.61 | | 0.13 | 5.25 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 2.06 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 12.34 |
| Jamaica | 30.77 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.23 | 1.41 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 32.68 |
| Mexico | 0.56 | | 0 | 0 | 2.50 | 2.02 | 1.37 | 0 | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0 | 7.12 |
| Nicaragua | 8.09 | | 0 | 0 | 1.28 | 3.88 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 14.04 |
| Panama | 0.68 | | 0 | 0 | 0.16 | 0.42 | 0.71 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 2.13 |
| Paraguay | 0.50 | | 0 | 0 | 0.21 | 0.48 | 0 | 0 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 1.25 |
| Peru | 10.91 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0.93 | 3.29 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 0.99 | 0.05 | 0 | 17.63 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.13 |
| St Lucia | 0.02 | | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.54 |
| St Vincent/Grenadines | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.28 |
| Suriname | 0.33 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.50 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0.52 | | 0 | 0 | 0.44 | 0.21 | 0.34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 1.55 |
| Uruguay | 0.30 | | 0 | 0 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.71 |
| Venezuela | 0.25 | | 0 | 0 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.65 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0 | 0 | 1.36 |
| Regional Central America | 2.00 | | 0.20 | 0 | 0.06 | 0.79 | 0 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0 | 0 | 3.40 |
| Regional Caribbean | 4.92 | | 0 | 0 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0 | 0 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 | 5.50 |
| Regional South America | 9.49 | | 0 | 0 | 0.60 | 0.46 | 0 | 0 | 0.90 | 0 | 0 | 11.45 |
| Other Americas | 22.11 | | 0 | 0 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 1.04 | 0.95 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 25.20 |
| Total Americas | 170.34 | | 3.11 | 17.44 | 21.43 | 37.83 | 14.49 | 6.80 | 7.81 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 280.39 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.68 | | 16.09 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26.13 | 0 | 0.14 | 0 | 45.04 |
| Armenia | 1.03 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.13 |
| Azerbaijan | 1.03 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.03 |
| Bangladesh | 36.88 | 2 | 13.00 | 0 | 0.29 | 2.20 | 0.39 | 0.15 | 0.43 | 0 | 0.21 | 53.76 |
| Bhutan | 1.01 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 0 | 0 | 1.10 |
| Cambodia | 5.36 | | 2.98 | 0 | 0.47 | 1.29 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 0.75 | 0 | 0 | 13.11 |
| China | 39.48 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3.72 | 0.26 | 5.95 | 0 | 1.20 | 0.07 | 0 | 50.68 |
| East Timor | 1.81 | | 0 | 0 | 1.26 | 0.38 | 0 | 1.25 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 4.72 |
| Georgia | 1.03 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.14 |
| India | 21.55 | 8 | 3.13 | 0 | 1.71 | 8.31 | 2.29 | 0.20 | 0.78 | 0 | 0.27 | 38.24 |
| Indonesia | 19.78 | 11 | 3.50 | 0 | 0.75 | 1.97 | 1.53 | 1.96 | 0.17 | 0 | 0 | 29.66 |
| Iran | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iraq | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jordan | 3.13 | | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 0 | 0.22 | 0 | 0 | 4.63 |
| Kazakhstan | 1.47 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1.46 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.47 |
| Laos | 0.67 | | 0 | 0 | 0.40 | 1.12 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.39 | 0 | 0 | 2.66 |
| Lebanon | 1.47 | | 0 | 0 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.47 | 0 | 0.21 | 0 | 0 | 2.79 |
| Malaysia | -0.02 | | 0 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.06 | 0.96 |
| Maldives | 0.06 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
| Mongolia | 0.56 | | 0 | 0 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.74 | 0 | 0.23 | 0 | 0 | 1.92 |

Statistics

| ASIA (continued) | Partnership Branch | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | Government-to Government Aid | Rank of Recipient Country (if in top 30) | Bilateral Food Aid | Official Bilateral Debt Relief | Institutional Cooperation (ICD) | Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) | Industrial Cooperation Program (INC) | International Humanitarian Assistance (IHA) | International Development Research Centre (IDRC) | International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDD) | Commonwealth Scholarships | |
| Country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 1.00 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 0 | 1.12 |
| Nepal | 4.77 | | 0.51 | 0 | 0.57 | 2.16 | 0.91 | 0 | 0.49 | 0 | 0 | 9.41 |
| North Korea | 0 | | 2.60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.97 |
| Pakistan | 16.68 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0 | 0.61 | 0.11 | 0 | 0.32 | 18.01 |
| Philippines | 21.3 | 9 | 2.12 | 0 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 2.52 | 0 | 0.15 | 0 | 0 | 29.09 |
| Sri Lanka | 3.60 | | 0 | 0 | 0.41 | 0.98 | 0.59 | 1.29 | 0.45 | 0 | 0.20 | 7.52 |
| Syria | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 | 0.17 |
| Tajikistan | 0.09 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.60 |
| Thailand | 0.53 | | 0.59 | 0 | 0.52 | 1.85 | 2.53 | 0 | 0.14 | 0 | 0 | 6.16 |
| Turkey | -2.31 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 1.13 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1.13 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.10 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.40 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.37 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.79 |
| Vietnam | 23.80 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5.26 | 2.49 | 1.97 | 0 | 0.42 | 0.01 | 0 | 33.95 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yemen | 0.42 | | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0.63 |
| Oceania | 5.15 | | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 1.29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.14 | 6.68 |
| Regional Asia | 11.40 | | 0 | 0 | 0.25 | 1.10 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.68 | 0.09 | 0 | 13.61 |
| Other Asia | 23.42 | | 0 | 0 | 0.51 | 0.98 | 0.40 | 2.60 | 1.74 | 0.09 | 0 | 29.74 |
| Total Asia | 250.76 | | 44.73 | 0 | 18.47 | 30.03 | 23.69 | 38.11 | 8.84 | 0.53 | 1.28 | 416.44 |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 3.18 | | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.20 |
| <i>Belarus</i> | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.04 |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> | 1.27 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.29 |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 0.52 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.55 |
| <i>Estonia</i> | 0.30 | | 0 | 0 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.35 |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 0.53 | | 0 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.60 |
| <i>Latvia</i> | 1.41 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.41 |
| <i>Lithuania</i> | 1.68 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.69 |
| Moldova | 0.40 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.41 |
| <i>Poland</i> | 3.96 | | 0 | 140.79 | 0 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144.78 |
| <i>Romania</i> | 3.48 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.54 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 23.71 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24.41 |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> | 1.08 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.11 |
| <i>Ukraine</i> | 22.45 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.81 |
| <i>Ex-Yugoslavia</i> | 31.03 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3.23 | 0.08 | 0 | 5.59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39.93 |
| Other Europe | 7.45 | | 0 | 0 | 9.19 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 16.81 |
| Total Eastern Europe | 42.06 | | 0 | 0 | 12.43 | 0.18 | 0 | 5.59 | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 60.35 |
| Total ODA Allocated | 742.61 | | 94.54 | 111.57 | 75.08 | 109.44 | 49.96 | 85.15 | 31.64 | 1.42 | 3.50 | 1,304.91 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | 208.01 | | 70.37 | 5.67 | 12.92 | 36.85 | 7.97 | 57.40 | 6.05 | 0.27 | 0.95 | 406.46 |
| Other Low Income Countries | 180.07 | | 17.72 | 88.46 | 13.13 | 27.74 | 8.72 | 6.30 | 5.68 | 0.19 | 1.17 | 349.18 |
| Remaining Countries | 354.53 | | 6.45 | 17.44 | 49.03 | 44.85 | 33.27 | 21.45 | 19.91 | 0.96 | 1.38 | 549.27 |
| Country not Specified | 0 | | 22.50 | 0 | 4.54 | 33.41 | 0.58 | 9.7 | 85.67 | 3.46 | 3.56 | 163.59 |
| Unallocable by Country | na | | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 555.99 |
| Total ODA | 742.61 | | 117.04 | 111.57 | 79.62 | 142.85 | 50.54 | 94.85 | 117.31 | 4.88 | 7.06 | 2,024.32 |

Note: Bold-italicized countries are not included in Canadian ODA totals (see Technical Notes).

Source: CIDA, Statistical Report on ODA 2001-02

Table 5
Canadian Bilateral Official Development Assistance by Sector (2001-2002)

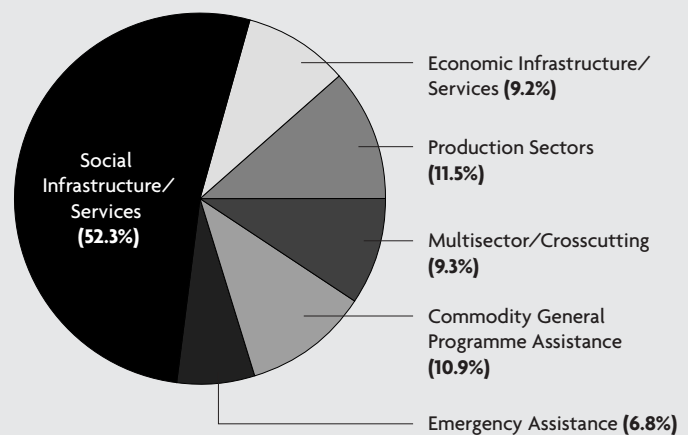
This table illustrates the sectoral allocation of Canada's bilateral ODA. Figure 5.1 summarizes the distribution between sectors. The main sector supported was social infrastructure with C\$658.5 million or 52.3 per cent of total ODA, followed by production with C\$144.6 million or 11.5 per cent and commodity general programme assistance with C\$137.4 million or 10.9 per cent.

Within social infrastructure, education accounted for 12.7 per cent and health for 6.2 per cent (when including water supply and sanitation). Allocations to government and civil society ranked first at 21.7 per cent. Within economic infrastructure, energy accounted for 2.7 per cent, followed by banking and financial services and communications both at 1.8 per cent. Within production, agriculture accounted for 4.8 per cent and industry for 3.4 per cent.

CIDA's *Social Development Priorities: A Framework for Action*, issued in 2000, is a five-year plan with the aim of doubling funding to four priority areas from C\$342 million to C\$724 million in 2005. The plan clearly refers to internationally agreed targets such as the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and provides a resource allocation mechanism. There is particular emphasis on basic education and health services for ODA intervention and a shift from supporting physical infrastructure—which is still considered a priority area but with high project costs—to enhancing the social sector and other areas such as governance and institution building. In the production sectors, the emphasis is on agriculture. This is likely to continue through the implementation of the recent April 2003 policy statement, *Promoting Sustainable Rural Development through Agriculture*.

In terms of allocation by channel, Geographic Programs have accounted for C\$943.6 million or 75.0 per cent, Canadian Partnership for C\$267.6 million or 21.3 per cent, and IDRC for C\$47.1 million or 3.7 per cent. Within Canadian Partnership, NGOs

Figure 5.1
Canadian Bilateral ODA by Sector (2001-2002)



and INGOs also deliver projects funded by the Geographic Programs. Their share as it appears here understates their involvement in CIDA's aid delivery.

Statistics
**Table 5
Canadian Bilateral Official Development Assistance by Sector (2001-2002)**

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

| | Geographic Programs | | Canadian Partnership | | | | Subtotal Country-to-Country | | IDRC | | Total Country-to-Country | |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | \$ | % | NGOs, INGOs, ICD | | Industrial Cooperation | | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % |
| | | | \$ | % | \$ | % | | | | | | |
| SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE/SERVICES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 100.36 | 10.64 | 53.50 | 24.58 | 1.54 | 3.08 | 155.40 | 12.83 | 3.72 | 7.91 | 159.12 | 12.65 |
| Education Level Unspecified | 40.24 | 4.26 | 23.74 | 10.91 | 1.16 | 2.32 | 65.14 | 5.38 | 2.85 | 6.06 | 67.99 | 5.40 |
| Basic Education | 45.91 | 4.87 | 12.60 | 5.79 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 58.57 | 4.84 | 0.22 | 0.46 | 58.79 | 4.67 |
| Secondary Education | 4.38 | 0.46 | 1.16 | 0.53 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 5.66 | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.33 | 5.81 | 0.46 |
| Post-Secondary Education | 9.82 | 1.04 | 16.00 | 7.35 | 0.20 | 0.41 | 26.03 | 2.15 | 0.50 | 1.06 | 26.53 | 2.11 |
| Health | 44.78 | 4.75 | 26.00 | 11.95 | 0.72 | 1.44 | 71.50 | 5.90 | 6.38 | 13.55 | 77.88 | 6.19 |
| Health General | 10.86 | 1.15 | 8.44 | 3.88 | 0.43 | 0.86 | 19.73 | 1.63 | 4.80 | 10.19 | 24.53 | 1.95 |
| Basic Health | 33.92 | 3.59 | 17.55 | 8.07 | 0.29 | 0.58 | 51.76 | 4.27 | 1.58 | 3.36 | 53.35 | 4.24 |
| Population Programs | 51.07 | 5.41 | 13.67 | 6.28 | 0 | 0 | 64.74 | 5.34 | 2.74 | 5.82 | 67.48 | 5.36 |
| Water Supply and Sanitation | 26.56 | 2.81 | 5.34 | 2.45 | 3.90 | 7.79 | 35.79 | 2.96 | 2.03 | 4.32 | 37.82 | 3.01 |
| Government and Civil Society | 207.64 | 22.01 | 60.34 | 27.72 | 1.08 | 2.16 | 269.06 | 22.21 | 4.15 | 8.82 | 273.21 | 21.71 |
| Other Social Infrastructure and Services | 34.45 | 3.65 | 4.10 | 1.89 | 2.25 | 4.50 | 40.80 | 3.37 | 2.19 | 4.65 | 42.99 | 3.42 |
| Employment | 9.76 | 1.03 | 1.84 | 0.85 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 12.35 | 1.02 | 0.72 | 1.53 | 13.07 | 1.04 |
| Housing | 4.09 | 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.31 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 5.53 | 0.46 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 5.54 | 0.44 |
| Other Social Services | 20.60 | 2.18 | 1.58 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 22.92 | 1.89 | 1.45 | 3.08 | 24.38 | 1.94 |
| Sub-Total | 464.85 | 49.26 | 162.95 | 74.87 | 9.48 | 18.97 | 637.29 | 52.62 | 21.22 | 45.07 | 658.50 | 52.33 |
| ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE/SERVICES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transport and Storage | 8.37 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 0.37 | 7.35 | 14.70 | 16.52 | 1.36 | 0 | 0 | 16.52 | 1.31 |
| Communications | 13.95 | 1.48 | 1.65 | 0.76 | 2.84 | 5.68 | 18.43 | 1.52 | 4.02 | 8.55 | 22.46 | 1.78 |
| Energy | 25.57 | 2.71 | 0.69 | 0.32 | 7.23 | 14.46 | 33.49 | 2.77 | 0 | 0 | 33.49 | 2.66 |
| Banking and Financial Services | 15.76 | 1.67 | 6.56 | 3.02 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 22.75 | 1.88 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 22.89 | 1.82 |
| Business and Other Services | 12.98 | 1.38 | 2.56 | 1.18 | 1.11 | 2.23 | 16.65 | 1.37 | 3.29 | 6.99 | 19.94 | 1.58 |
| Sub-Total | 76.63 | 8.12 | 12.26 | 5.63 | 18.96 | 37.91 | 107.85 | 8.90 | 7.45 | 15.83 | 115.30 | 9.16 |
| PRODUCTION SECTORS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 36.23 | 3.84 | 13.70 | 6.30 | 3.77 | 7.53 | 53.70 | 4.43 | 6.59 | 13.99 | 60.28 | 4.79 |
| Forestry | 12.22 | 1.29 | 2.25 | 1.03 | 0.67 | 1.34 | 15.13 | 1.25 | 1.90 | 4.04 | 17.04 | 1.35 |
| Fishing | 0.57 | 0.06 | 0.91 | 0.42 | 0.82 | 1.63 | 2.30 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 2.30 | 0.18 |
| Industry | 27.07 | 2.87 | 1.20 | 0.55 | 10.87 | 21.73 | 39.14 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 6.89 | 42.38 | 3.37 |
| Mining | 16.40 | 1.74 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 1.19 | 2.39 | 17.68 | 1.46 | 0.95 | 2.02 | 18.63 | 1.48 |
| Construction | 0.65 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.92 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0.92 | 0.07 |
| Trade | 1.55 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 1.67 | 0.14 | 0.72 | 1.52 | 2.39 | 0.19 |
| Tourism | 0.44 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.65 | 0.05 |
| Sub-Total | 95.12 | 10.08 | 18.28 | 8.40 | 17.69 | 35.37 | 131.09 | 10.82 | 13.50 | 28.68 | 144.58 | 11.49 |
| MULTISECTOR/CROSSCUTTING | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Environment Protection | 44.69 | 4.74 | 6.95 | 3.19 | 2.78 | 5.56 | 54.41 | 4.49 | 3.49 | 7.42 | 57.91 | 4.60 |
| Other Multisector | 54.03 | 5.73 | 3.44 | 1.58 | 1.09 | 2.19 | 58.56 | 4.83 | 0.78 | 1.66 | 59.34 | 4.72 |
| Sub-Total | 98.71 | 10.46 | 10.39 | 4.77 | 3.87 | 7.75 | 112.97 | 9.33 | 4.27 | 9.08 | 117.24 | 9.32 |
| COMMODITY GENERAL PROGRAMME ASSISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Structural Adjustment Assistance to World Bank/IMF | 0.53 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.53 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0.53 | 0.04 |
| Food Aid Excluding Relief Food Aid | 107.06 | 11.35 | 12.19 | 5.60 | 0 | 0 | 119.25 | 9.85 | 0.28 | 0.60 | 119.54 | 9.50 |
| Other General Programme and Commodity | 15.63 | 1.66 | 1.56 | 0.72 | 0 | 0 | 17.18 | 1.42 | 0.16 | 0.35 | 17.35 | 1.38 |
| Sub-Total | 123.22 | 13.06 | 13.75 | 6.32 | 0 | 0 | 136.97 | 11.31 | 0.45 | 0.95 | 137.42 | 10.92 |
| EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non Food Emergency and Distress Relief | 85.06 | 9.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85.06 | 7.02 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 85.25 | 6.78 |
| TOTAL ALLOCATED BY SECTOR | 943.59 | 100.00 | 217.63 | 100.00 | 50.00 | 100.00 | 1,211.22 | 100.00 | 47.07 | 100.00 | 1,258.29 | 100.00 |

Note: For convenience, figures on food aid channelled through NGOs are added to NGOs.

Source: CIDA, *Statistical Report on ODA 2001-2002*

Table 6
Canadian Technical Assistance to Developing Countries (2001)

Experts on Assignment

In 2001, Canada assigned 9,118 advisors with different areas of expertise to various regions in the world (Table 6.1a and 6.1b). As Figure 6.1 highlights, 22.4 per cent were specialists in government and civil society, 18.5 per cent were in education, 10.2 per cent were multi-sector experts, 7.0 per cent were in health, and 6.1 per cent specialized in agriculture. As in 2000, these figures are broadly consistent with CIDA’s social development priorities and the sectoral aid allocations examined in Table 5. With respect to gender, 36.7 per cent of experts were women.

In terms of geographic distribution, the majority of experts (2,666) went to Asia, closely followed by the Americas (2,506), Africa (2,257), and Europe (1,579). Two-thirds of all assignments were short-term, that is, less than six months.

Students and Trainees

Another important aspect of technical assistance is training and education (Tables 6.2a and 6.2b). As shown in Figure 6.2, most students and trainees supported by Canadian aid in 2001 were in environment (23.1 per cent), management and administration (16.6 per cent), social sciences (13.3), health and nutrition (6.5 per cent), and education (5.7 per cent). Students and trainees in law, economics, and engineering and technology received less support. There were more women than men in the fields of social sciences, health and nutrition, education, and geography. In total, almost half (46.3 per cent) of all students and trainees supported by CIDA were women. This is a significant improvement from the previous year when they numbered barely a third (33.9 per cent).

Again, the distribution of students and trainees by region is different from the regional distribution of Canadian bilateral aid. Specifically, Africa’s share at 13.8 per cent is considerably below its 42.0 per cent

Figure 6.1
Experts on Assignment Abroad (2001)

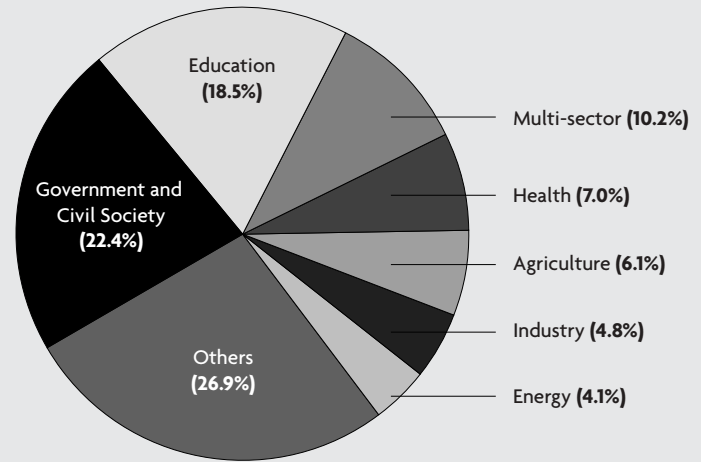
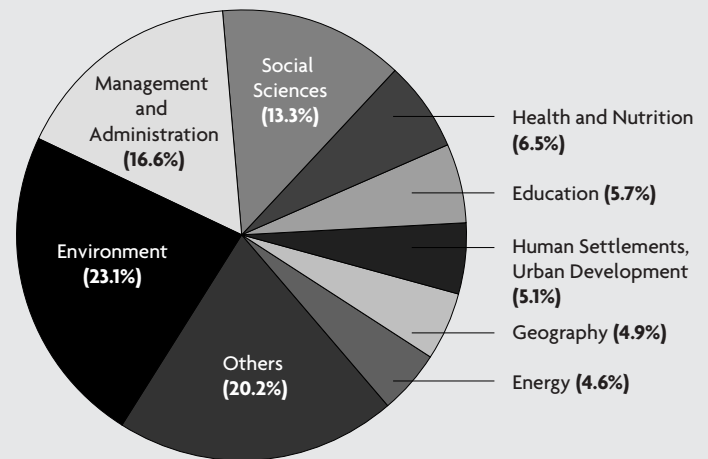


Figure 6.2
Students and Trainees by Field of Study (2001)



share of bilateral aid, whereas in the case of Eastern Europe, the 36.0 per cent share of students is considerably above its 4.6 per cent aid share.

Statistics

Table 6
Canadian Technical Assistance to Developing Countries (2001)

Table 6.1a Experts on Assignment Abroad by Area of Expertise and Duration

| Area of Expertise | Long-Term Experts (> 6 months) | | | Short-Term Experts (< 6 months) | | | Total Experts | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total |
| Government and Civil Society | 286 | 365 | 651 | 466 | 929 | 1,395 | 752 | 1,294 | 2,046 |
| Education | 174 | 118 | 292 | 641 | 752 | 1,393 | 815 | 870 | 1,685 |
| Multi-sector | 164 | 208 | 372 | 172 | 389 | 561 | 336 | 597 | 933 |
| Health | 109 | 51 | 160 | 255 | 225 | 480 | 364 | 276 | 640 |
| Agriculture | 67 | 106 | 173 | 81 | 302 | 383 | 148 | 408 | 556 |
| Industry | 10 | 29 | 39 | 50 | 346 | 396 | 60 | 375 | 435 |
| Energy | 8 | 44 | 52 | 39 | 281 | 320 | 47 | 325 | 372 |
| Communications | 58 | 52 | 110 | 66 | 174 | 240 | 124 | 226 | 350 |
| Business and Other Services | 67 | 69 | 136 | 49 | 160 | 209 | 116 | 229 | 345 |
| Social Infrastructure and Services | 73 | 70 | 143 | 68 | 96 | 164 | 141 | 166 | 307 |
| Banking and Financial Services | 33 | 68 | 101 | 44 | 133 | 177 | 77 | 201 | 278 |
| Support to NGOs | 52 | 41 | 93 | 78 | 57 | 135 | 130 | 98 | 228 |
| Water Supply and Sanitation | 23 | 29 | 52 | 35 | 108 | 143 | 58 | 137 | 195 |
| Other | 65 | 78 | 143 | 117 | 488 | 605 | 182 | 566 | 748 |
| Total | 1,189 | 1,328 | 2,517 | 2,161 | 4,440 | 6,601 | 3,350 | 5,768 | 9,118 |

Table 6.1b Experts on Assignment Abroad by Region of Assignment and Duration

| Region of Assignment | Long-Term Experts (> 6 months) | | | Short-Term Experts (< 6 months) | | | Total Experts | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total |
| Africa & Middle East | 362 | 376 | 738 | 531 | 988 | 1,519 | 893 | 1,364 | 2,257 |
| Americas | 344 | 309 | 653 | 735 | 1,118 | 1,853 | 1,079 | 1,427 | 2,506 |
| Asia | 327 | 387 | 714 | 523 | 1,429 | 1,952 | 850 | 1,816 | 2,666 |
| Europe | 129 | 229 | 358 | 349 | 872 | 1,221 | 478 | 1,101 | 1,579 |
| Multinational | 5 | 5 | 10 | 17 | 23 | 40 | 22 | 28 | 50 |
| Oceania | 22 | 22 | 44 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 28 | 32 | 60 |
| Total | 1,189 | 1,328 | 2,517 | 2,161 | 4,440 | 6,601 | 3,350 | 5,768 | 9,118 |

Note: Experts are either fully or partially supported by CIDA, working for CIDA directly, or through private firms, institutions, associations, and non-governmental organizations.

Tables 6.1a and 6.1b include 810 experts from developing countries, 1,094 experts sent to non-ODA countries in Central and Eastern Europe as well as 15 experts sent to non-ODA more advanced developing countries.

Table 6.2a CIDA'S Investment in Training and Education by Field of Study

| Field of Study | Students | | | Trainees | | | Total | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total |
| Environment | 18 | 26 | 44 | 1,733 | 2,073 | 3,806 | 1,751 | 2,099 | 3,850 |
| Management and Administration | 45 | 63 | 108 | 1,016 | 1,647 | 2,663 | 1,061 | 1,710 | 2,771 |
| Social Sciences | 36 | 53 | 89 | 1,220 | 899 | 2,119 | 1,256 | 952 | 2,208 |
| Health and Nutrition | 76 | 35 | 111 | 630 | 348 | 978 | 706 | 383 | 1,089 |
| Education | 201 | 94 | 295 | 335 | 313 | 648 | 536 | 407 | 943 |
| Human Settlements, Urban Dev. | 26 | 49 | 75 | 361 | 408 | 769 | 387 | 457 | 844 |
| Geography | 2 | 5 | 7 | 650 | 153 | 803 | 652 | 158 | 810 |
| Energy | 3 | 74 | 77 | 185 | 506 | 691 | 188 | 580 | 768 |
| Law | 3 | 1 | 4 | 141 | 264 | 405 | 144 | 265 | 409 |
| Economics | 15 | 10 | 25 | 85 | 259 | 344 | 100 | 269 | 369 |
| Communications | 7 | 3 | 10 | 74 | 275 | 349 | 81 | 278 | 359 |
| Transportation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 251 | 318 | 67 | 251 | 318 |
| Engineering and Technology | 47 | 66 | 113 | 28 | 152 | 180 | 75 | 218 | 293 |
| Other | 132 | 151 | 283 | 579 | 759 | 1,338 | 711 | 910 | 1,621 |
| Total | 611 | 630 | 1,241 | 7,104 | 8,307 | 15,411 | 7,715 | 8,937 | 16,652 |

Table 6.2b CIDA'S Investment in Training and Education by Region of Origin and Location of Study

| Location of Study | Europe | | | Asia/Oceania | | | America | | | Africa and Middle East | | | Total | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Students | Trainees | Total | Students | Trainees | Total | Students | Trainees | Total | Students | Trainees | Total | Students | Trainees | Total |
| Country of Origin | 0 | 4,676 | 4,676 | 36 | 1,893 | 1,929 | 384 | 847 | 1,231 | 26 | 575 | 601 | 446 | 7,991 | 8,437 |
| Canada | 7 | 1,011 | 1,018 | 216 | 1,286 | 1,502 | 73 | 807 | 880 | 371 | 810 | 1,181 | 667 | 3,914 | 4,581 |
| Third Country | 0 | 297 | 297 | 52 | 2,483 | 2,535 | 9 | 283 | 292 | 67 | 443 | 510 | 128 | 3,506 | 3,634 |
| Total | 7 | 5,984 | 5,991 | 304 | 5,662 | 5,966 | 466 | 1,937 | 2,403 | 464 | 1,828 | 2,292 | 1,241 | 15,411 | 16,652 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 1 | 3,130 | 3,131 | 178 | 2,920 | 3,098 | 233 | 1,037 | 1,270 | 218 | 1,220 | 1,438 | 630 | 8,307 | 8,937 |
| Women | 6 | 2,854 | 2,860 | 126 | 2,742 | 2,868 | 233 | 900 | 1,133 | 246 | 608 | 854 | 611 | 7,104 | 7,715 |

Note: Tables 6.2a and 6.2b include both fully and partially supported students and trainees. The total includes 1 student and 49 trainees from non-ODA more advanced developing countries as well as 4,889 trainees and 5 students from non-ODA countries in Central and Eastern Europe

Source: CIDA, *Statistical Report on ODA 2001-2002*

Table 7
Canadian Multilateral Official Development Assistance by Agency and by Country (2001-2002)

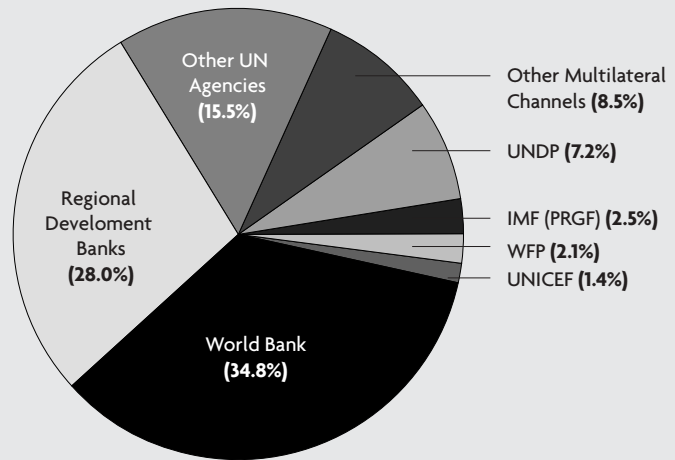
Canada can be considered a mid-sized donor to the multilateral institutions (international financial institutions, or IFIs, and UN agencies). Historically, Canada's contributions account for approximately a 3 to 5 per cent share of these organizations' budgets. Generally, aid delivered by multilateral institutions differs in nature. IFIs provide loans with varying degrees of concessionality that are mainly justified by economic criteria. UN agencies provide, by and large, grant-based loans with both economic and non-economic objectives (technical assistance, research).

In contrast with its bilateral aid, Canadian multilateral aid is almost completely untied allowing recipient countries to access alternative international suppliers who may be more competitive in terms of price, quality, and service. Also, the allocation of multilateral aid by region and by income-based country groupings is quite different from that for bilateral aid and thus for overall ODA. Moreover, multilateral channels may facilitate Canada's dialogue with those developing countries that do not benefit from a bilateral aid program and will be more important in the future as Canada shifts the focus of its bilateral aid program to nine specific countries.

Figure 7.1 highlights Canada's aid via the international financial institutions (the World Bank Group, the IMF, and the regional development banks). These flows accounted for C\$380.31 million or 65.3 per cent of all Canadian aid in 2001-02 (62.6 % in 2000 and 66.3 % in 1999). Flows through the World Bank absorbed the largest share of C\$202.35 million. In contrast, flows channeled through the UN agencies (WFP, UNDP, UNICEF, and others) accounted for C\$152.25 million or 26.2 per cent of total flows. Asia and Africa received the highest allocations from Canada via the IFIs with C\$202.45 million and C\$151.26 million, respectively.

As previously mentioned, multilateral aid presents other distribution patterns than bilateral aid. In 2001-02, LDCs received 42.9 per cent of total IFI

Figure 7.1
Canadian Multilateral ODA (2001-2002)



flows (C\$163.20 million) and 37.0 per cent of total UN flows (C\$56.28 million). Funding of all low-income countries (i.e., LDCs plus other low-income countries) is as high as 85.7 per cent and 55.2 per cent, respectively. These figures confirm the fact that multilateral institutions tend to concentrate proportionately more aid on the poorest countries than do many individual donors, Canada included (see Table 4).

Statistics

Table 7
Canadian Multilateral Official Development Assistance by Agency and by Country (2001-2002)

(Estimated in millions of Canadian dollars)

| Country | International Financial Institutions | | | | UN Agencies | | | | | Other Multilateral Channels | Grand Total |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | Total IFIs | World Bank (IDA) | IMF (PRGF) | Regional Development Banks | Total UN Agencies | WFP | UNDP | UNICEF | Other UN Agencies | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | 0 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.33 |
| Angola | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0 | 0.02 | 1.12 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 2.30 |
| Benin | 4.93 | 1.78 | 0.28 | 2.86 | 0.47 | 0 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 5.45 |
| Botswana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.25 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.93 | 1.18 |
| Burkina Faso | 4.41 | 2.59 | 0.14 | 1.68 | 1.08 | 0 | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0.41 | 1.49 | 6.98 |
| Burundi | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0 | 0 | 1.07 | 0 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 1.85 |
| Cameroon | 2.24 | 0.65 | 0 | 1.59 | 0.54 | 0 | 0.28 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 1.44 | 4.22 |
| Cape Verde | 1.29 | 0.53 | 0 | 0.76 | 0.10 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 1.59 |
| Central African Republic | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.41 | 0 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.92 | 1.35 |
| Chad | 2.47 | 0.97 | 0.35 | 1.15 | 0.73 | 0 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 0.33 | 1.14 | 4.34 |
| Comoros | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.70 | 1.28 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. Of | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.35 | 0 | 0.56 | 0.40 | 2.39 | 0.42 | 3.77 |
| Congo, Rep. Of | 1.54 | 1.25 | 0.29 | 0 | 1.26 | 0 | 0.31 | 0.02 | 0.93 | 0.07 | 2.87 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2.36 | 0.18 | 1.99 | 0.18 | 0.80 | 0 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.48 | 0.35 | 3.51 |
| Djibouti | 0.51 | 0.28 | 0 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.86 |
| Egypt | 2.70 | 1.05 | 0 | 1.65 | 0.68 | 0 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 3.53 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.26 |
| Eritrea | 3.31 | 2.59 | 0 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0 | 4.21 |
| Ethiopia | 18.88 | 15.11 | 0.31 | 3.46 | 5.21 | 0 | 2.55 | 0.44 | 2.22 | 0.36 | 24.45 |
| Gabon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.43 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.92 |
| Gambia | 0.75 | 0.30 | 0 | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0 | 0.28 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 1.38 |
| Ghana | 12.98 | 6.39 | 0.57 | 6.01 | 0.87 | 0 | 0.60 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.51 | 14.36 |
| Guinea | 4.36 | 2.69 | 0 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 0 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 1.40 | 0.58 | 6.59 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.47 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.27 | 0.94 |
| Kenya | 5.52 | 3.84 | 0.52 | 1.15 | 2.02 | 0 | 0.77 | 0.11 | 1.14 | 0.57 | 8.10 |
| Lesotho | 1.23 | 0.42 | 0 | 0.81 | 0.11 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.47 | 1.81 |
| Liberia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.69 | 0 | 0.32 | 0.04 | 0.33 | 0.03 | 0.72 |
| Libya | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 6.25 | 3.70 | 0.28 | 2.26 | 1.17 | 0 | 0.88 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 7.53 |
| Malawi | 5.65 | 4.13 | 0.32 | 1.20 | 0.58 | 0 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 6.43 |
| Mali | 3.79 | 2.65 | 0.43 | 0.71 | 0.87 | 0 | 0.39 | 0.11 | 0.37 | 1.43 | 6.09 |
| Mauritania | 2.70 | 1.76 | 0.30 | 0.64 | 0.25 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 3.18 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.78 | 0.86 |
| Morocco | 0.60 | 0 | 0 | 0.60 | 0.35 | 0 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.33 | 1.28 |
| Mozambique | 9.00 | 1.90 | 0.26 | 6.83 | 1.65 | 0 | 0.97 | 0.19 | 0.50 | 0.23 | 10.88 |
| Namibia | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.27 |
| Niger | 3.61 | 2.41 | 0.20 | 1.00 | 2.57 | 1.39 | 0.75 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 1.05 | 7.24 |
| Nigeria | 1.50 | 0.30 | 0 | 1.20 | 3.86 | 0 | 1.29 | 0.51 | 2.05 | 0.32 | 5.68 |
| Rwanda | 3.56 | 2.16 | 0 | 1.40 | 1.46 | 0.60 | 0.41 | 0.06 | 0.39 | 0.72 | 5.75 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0.42 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.52 |
| Senegal | 7.38 | 4.47 | 0.50 | 2.41 | 0.57 | 0 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 2.51 | 10.46 |
| Seychelles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Sierra Leone | 4.16 | 2.31 | 0.21 | 1.64 | 0.81 | 0 | 0.46 | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.56 | 5.54 |
| Somalia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.16 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 0.08 | 1.24 |
| South Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.54 | 0 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0 | 0.54 |
| Sudan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.45 | 0 | 0.33 | 0.14 | 0.98 | 0.36 | 1.81 |
| Swaziland | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.36 | 0.69 |
| Tanzania | 6.94 | 5.20 | 0.54 | 1.20 | 2.44 | 0 | 0.79 | 0.13 | 1.52 | 1.11 | 10.49 |
| Togo | 1.18 | 0.38 | 0 | 0.80 | 0.49 | 0 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 2.32 |
| Tunisia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.41 | 0.61 |
| Uganda | 15.01 | 10.22 | 0.91 | 3.88 | 5.07 | 3.36 | 0.64 | 0.12 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 21.00 |
| Zambia | 6.22 | 4.80 | 0 | 1.42 | 1.69 | 1 | 0.42 | 0.08 | 0.59 | 0.95 | 8.85 |
| Zimbabwe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.73 | 0 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.40 | 0.64 | 1.37 |
| Regional Africa | 1.83 | 0.10 | 0 | 1.73 | 15.12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15.06 | 3.92 | 20.87 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa subtotal | 147.96 | 87.75 | 8.47 | 51.74 | 66.99 | 5.95 | 19.05 | 4.10 | 37.89 | 30.89 | 245.83 |
| Total Africa | 151.26 | 88.80 | 8.47 | 53.99 | 68.61 | 5.95 | 19.63 | 4.25 | 38.77 | 31.81 | 251.68 |

Table 7 (continued)

| Country | International Financial Institutions | | | | UN Agencies | | | | | Other Multilateral Channels | Grand Total |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| | Total IFIs | World Bank (IDA) | IMF (PRGF) | Regional Development Banks | Total UN Agencies | WFP | UNDP | UNICEF | Other UN Agencies | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.14 | 0 | 0 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.35 | 0.49 |
| Argentina | 0.11 | 0 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.64 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.63 | 0.05 | 0.81 |
| Belize | 0.81 | 0 | 0 | 0.81 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.34 | 1.17 |
| Bolivia | 4.38 | 3.38 | 0.70 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 4.92 |
| Brazil | 0.20 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 13.19 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 13.10 | 0.13 | 13.52 |
| Chile | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.52 | 0 | 0.47 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.55 |
| Colombia | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.31 |
| Costa Rica | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.23 |
| Cuba | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.20 |
| Dominica | 1.95 | 0 | 0 | 1.93 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 1.02 | 2.98 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.12 | 0 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.30 |
| Ecuador | 0.12 | 0 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.43 |
| El Salvador | 0.13 | 0 | 0 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.20 |
| Grenada | 1.06 | 0 | 0 | 1.06 | -0.01 | 0 | -0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.44 | 1.49 |
| Guatemala | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.29 |
| Guyana | 1.67 | 0.30 | 0 | 1.37 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 1.08 | 2.95 |
| Haiti | 0.57 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.15 | 0.57 | 0 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.64 | 1.77 |
| Honduras | 4.00 | 3.24 | 0.32 | 0.45 | 0.31 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.28 | 0.05 | 4.37 |
| Jamaica | 1.31 | 0 | 0 | 1.31 | 0.03 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.75 | 2.09 |
| Mexico | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 0.57 |
| Nicaragua | 2.46 | 2.27 | 0 | 0.19 | 0.47 | 0 | 0.23 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 3.03 |
| Panama | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.16 |
| Paraguay | 0.09 | 0 | 0 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.14 |
| Peru | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.53 | 0 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.43 | 0.15 | 0.72 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 0.87 | 0 | 0 | 0.87 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0.15 | 1.06 |
| St Lucia | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 0.80 |
| St Vincent/Grenadines | 0.85 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.29 | 1.15 |
| Suriname | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.21 | 0.23 |
| Uruguay | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.12 |
| Venezuela | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.20 |
| Regional Central America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Regional Caribbean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Regional South America | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.14 |
| Other Americas | 0.73 | 0 | 0 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.62 | 1.39 | 2.85 |
| Total Americas | 22.47 | 9.31 | 1.40 | 11.76 | 19.93 | 0 | 2.16 | 0.56 | 17.22 | 7.85 | 50.25 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.45 | 0 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.66 | 0.25 | 1.70 |
| Armenia | 2.53 | 1.82 | 0.71 | 0 | 0.24 | 0 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0 | 2.77 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0 | 0 | 0.56 | 0 | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.21 | 0 | 1.47 |
| Bangladesh | 28.47 | 10.34 | 0 | 18.13 | 4.77 | 1.39 | 1.83 | 0.29 | 1.26 | 0.14 | 33.38 |
| Bhutan | 0.83 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.63 | 0.27 | 0 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 1.16 |
| Cambodia | 5.89 | 1.32 | 0 | 4.57 | 2.22 | 1.14 | 0.58 | 0.08 | 0.42 | 0 | 8.11 |
| China | 10.28 | 10.28 | 0 | 0 | 4.18 | 1.77 | 1.33 | 0.28 | 0.79 | 0.31 | 14.76 |
| East Timor | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 0.42 | 0 | 0.68 |
| Georgia | 3.25 | 2.08 | 1.16 | 0 | 0.41 | 0 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0 | 3.65 |
| India | 33.36 | 33.36 | 0 | 0 | 6.44 | 0 | 2.66 | 0.69 | 3.09 | 1.08 | 40.89 |
| Indonesia | 3.55 | 1.29 | 0 | 2.26 | 1.81 | 0 | 0.57 | 0.11 | 1.12 | 0.15 | 5.52 |
| Iran | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.01 | 0 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0 | 1.01 |
| Iraq | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.43 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0 | 0.43 |
| Jordan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.50 | 0 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 2.41 | 0.05 | 2.56 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.24 | 0 | 0 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.47 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 6.73 | 0.89 | 0.34 | 5.50 | 0.32 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0 | 7.05 |
| Laos | 5.35 | 1.01 | 0.12 | 4.22 | 0.49 | 0 | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 5.92 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.54 | 0 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 1.44 | 0.03 | 1.57 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.10 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.63 | 0.73 |
| Maldives | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.45 |
| Mongolia | 3.77 | 0.77 | 0.12 | 2.88 | 0.32 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0 | 4.09 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.87 | 0 | 2.34 | 0.15 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 2.94 |
| Nepal | 6.94 | 1.54 | 0 | 5.40 | 2.17 | 0 | 1.26 | 0.14 | 0.77 | 0.15 | 9.26 |

Statistics

| ASIA (continued) | International Financial Institutions | | | | | UN Agencies | | | | Other Multilateral Channels | Grand Total |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | Total IFIs | World Bank (IDA) | IMF (PRGF) | Regional Development Banks | Total UN Agencies | WFP | UNDP | UNICEF | Other UN Agencies | | |
| Country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| North Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.12 | 0.63 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.37 | 0.03 | 1.15 |
| Pakistan | 41.77 | 19.83 | 0 | 21.94 | 2.61 | 0 | 0.89 | 0.28 | 1.44 | 0.15 | 44.53 |
| Philippines | 3.39 | 0.18 | 0 | 3.21 | 0.86 | 0 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.35 | 0.13 | 4.38 |
| Sri Lanka | 10.05 | 1.29 | 0 | 8.76 | 0.83 | 0 | 0.48 | 0.02 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 11.11 |
| Syria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.23 | 0 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 1.08 | 0.03 | 1.26 |
| Tajikistan | 1.44 | 1.17 | 0 | 0.27 | 0.54 | 0 | 0.37 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0 | 1.98 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.34 | 0 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.47 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.38 | 0 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.43 |
| Turkmenistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.21 | 0 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0 | 0.21 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.42 | 0 | 0 | 0.42 | 0.27 | 0 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0 | 0.69 |
| Vietnam | 28.47 | 9.23 | 2.53 | 16.71 | 1.62 | 0 | 1.11 | 0.10 | 0.41 | 0.15 | 30.24 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yemen | 2.55 | 2.55 | 0 | 0 | 1.59 | 0 | 0.86 | 0.09 | 0.64 | 0.18 | 4.32 |
| Oceania | 2.01 | 0.04 | 0 | 1.97 | 0.68 | 0 | 0.37 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 3.59 | 6.28 |
| Regional Asia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.34 | 0 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 5.93 | 0 | 6.34 |
| Other Asia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.67 | 1.18 | 0 | 0.02 | 2.47 | 2.29 | 5.96 |
| Total Asia | 202.45 | 100.11 | 4.98 | 97.36 | 57.43 | 6.11 | 19.12 | 3.20 | 29.00 | 10.01 | 269.89 |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0 | 0 | 0.45 | 0 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0 | 1.58 |
| <i>Belarus</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Estonia</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Latvia</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Lithuania</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Moldova | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0 | 0 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.67 |
| <i>Poland</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Romania</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Ukraine</i> | 0 | na | na | na | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Ex-Yugoslavia</i> | 2.53 | 2.53 | 0 | 0 | 3.96 | 0 | 0 | 0.03 | 3.49 | 0 | 6.49 |
| Other Europe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.67 | 0 | 1.67 |
| Total Eastern Europe | 4.13 | 4.13 | 0 | 0 | 6.28 | 0 | 0.80 | 0.06 | 5.42 | 0 | 10.41 |
| Total ODA Allocated | 380.31 | 202.35 | 14.84 | 163.11 | 152.25 | 12.06 | 41.71 | 8.07 | 90.41 | 49.67 | 582.23 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | 163.20 | 87.55 | 5.09 | 70.56 | 56.28 | 8.48 | 21.34 | 3.84 | 20.75 | 18.51 | 237.98 |
| Other Low Income Countries | 162.64 | 91.20 | 8.73 | 62.71 | 27.79 | 0.63 | 11.43 | 2.37 | 13.36 | 8.07 | 198.51 |
| Remaining Countries | 54.47 | 23.61 | 1.02 | 29.84 | 68.18 | 2.95 | 8.94 | 1.86 | 56.29 | 23.09 | 145.74 |
| Country not Specified | 59.27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 181.12 | 159.68 | 0.59 | 5.42 | 15.43 | 50.66 | 291.05 |
| Unallocable by Country | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total ODA | 439.58 | 202.35 | 14.84 | 163.12 | 333.37 | 171.74 | 42.30 | 13.49 | 105.84 | 100.33 | 873.28 |

Note: Bold-italicized countries are not included in Canadian ODA totals (see Technical Notes)

Source: CIDA, *Statistical Report on ODA 2001-02*

Table 8

Canadian Merchandise Trade Relations with Developing Countries (2001-2002)**Top Exports and Imports**

This table highlights Canada's top export and import products, their share, and their value. In most cases, both exports and imports are dominated by one specific product. For 39 countries, the leading product exported to Canada in 2002 accounted for more than 60 per cent of their exports to Canada. For 12 countries, the leading product accounted for more than 70 per cent of their imports from Canada.

As in 2001, used clothing and wheat are the top exports to many African countries (mainly LDCs), while new clothing continued to dominate imports from several Asian countries. On the one hand, this data reveals the rather limited scope of Canada's trade with African countries and, on the other, the predominance of Asia in Canadian clothing and textile imports.

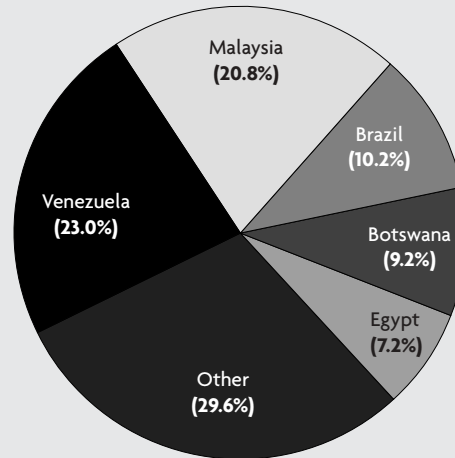
Overall, primary commodities such as wheat, mineral ores, meats, seeds, and oil were again dominant this year both as exports and as imports. Nonetheless, data confirms yet again that for a certain number of developing countries, the structure of their exports to Canada has shifted from primary commodities to high-valued manufactured items requiring higher skills and technology. China and Malaysia (computers and computer components, integrated circuits), and Mexico (motor vehicles) are again the best examples.

Military Exports

Canada's military exports to developing countries in 2001 accounted for C\$50.53 million or 8.5 per cent of its total world military exports (excluding the United States). This percentage increased slightly from the previous year's 7.9 per cent.

However, in comparison with 1996, the situation has drastically changed: in that year, Canada's military exports to developing countries totalled C\$263.76 million and represented 57.4 per cent of its total military exports to the world (excluding the United States).

Figure 8.1

Canadian Military Exports to Developing Countries (2001)

Canada's military exports were again highly concentrated but to a lesser degree than in previous years. The top five countries, as shown in Figure 8.1, were Venezuela, Malaysia, Brazil, Botswana, and Egypt, which accounted for 70.3 per cent of the total (82.8% in 2000).

Statistics

Table 8
Canadian Merchandise Trade Relations with Developing Countries (2001-2002)

| Country | Top Domestic Export from Canada, 2002 | | | Top Import into Canada, 2002 | | | Top Military Exports from Canada, 2001 | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Product | Share of Total Domestic Exports (%) | Value (\$ CDN) | Product | Share of Total Imports (%) | Value (\$ CDN) | Product | Value (\$ CDN) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | durum wheat | 73.12 | 321,538,282 | crude petroleum & bituminous oils | 97.93 | 1,688,260,641 | | 0 |
| Angola | used clothing | 33.91 | 2,257,230 | computer parts & accessories | 13.22 | 5,329 | | 0 |
| Benin | frozen chicken | 54.81 | 2,933,762 | arrowroot | 69.39 | 1,938 | | 0 |
| Botswana | airplane & helicopter parts | 33.09 | 1,101,507 | unworked industrial diamonds | 21.34 | 187,884 | aircraft & parts, rockets | 4,669,077 |
| Burkina Faso | boring & sinking machine parts | 46.08 | 1,005,836 | printed books, brochures, directories & booklets | 21.92 | 7,660 | | 0 |
| Burundi | used clothing | 60.10 | 471,200 | coffee | 62.45 | 279,351 | | 0 |
| Cameroon | meslin & wheat | 76.51 | 10,704,846 | cocoa beans | 77.44 | 8,234,224 | | 0 |
| Cape Verde | automatic data processing machine components | 26.25 | 24,700 | motor fans | 52.38 | 13,425 | | 0 |
| Central African Republic | used clothing | 69.61 | 192,082 | heterocyclic compounds | 87.66 | 314,741 | | 0 |
| Chad | gears & gearing | 19.25 | 188,810 | toys | 40.48 | 17,565 | | 0 |
| Comoros | taps, cocks & valves parts | 69.51 | 22,839 | cloves | 74.81 | 160,078 | | 0 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | used clothing | 75.29 | 8,877,298 | polymers of vinyl chloride | 100.00 | 35,974 | | 0 |
| Congo, Rep. of | used clothing | 31.09 | 1,134,940 | unwrought cobalt & cobalt mattes | 44.28 | 456,610 | | 0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | meslin & wheat | 34.81 | 6,842,878 | cocoa beans | 75.09 | 52,852,089 | | 0 |
| Djibouti | peas | 27.89 | 267,645 | molluscs & invertebrates | 78.13 | 509,891 | mine detectors | 11,400 |
| Egypt | small airplanes | 20.00 | 36,051,983 | light petroleum oil preparations | 23.80 | 13,774,523 | defence equipment, aircraft & vehicle parts, electronics | 3,637,707 |
| Equatorial Guinea | hydraulic, pneumatic & other power engines parts | 44.51 | 506,519 | crude petroleum & bituminous oils | 100.00 | 293,668,545 | | 0 |
| Eritrea | peas | 43.38 | 165,816 | smoked fish | 70.77 | 51,466 | | 0 |
| Ethiopia | computers & peripherals | 19.86 | 1,005,337 | coffee | 52.68 | 3,220,069 | | 0 |
| Gabon | frozen chicken | 24.06 | 1,524,629 | veneer/plywood sheets | 26.49 | 691,771 | | 0 |
| Gambia | electric static converters | 28.05 | 148,029 | machinery parts for food & beverage preparation | 29.66 | 13,196 | | 0 |
| Ghana | meslin & wheat | 63.65 | 44,013,826 | aluminum ores & concentrates | 47.26 | 19,580,734 | | 0 |
| Guinea | construction machinery | 5.99 | 350,477 | aluminum ores & concentrates | 99.51 | 40,487,806 | | 0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | iron or steel structures | 100.00 | 36,320 | golf & tool bags | 36.60 | 959 | | 0 |
| Kenya | used clothing | 41.61 | 8,248,732 | coffee | 34.31 | 4,212,427 | transport aircraft parts | 587 |
| Lesotho | turbo-jet/turbo-propeller parts | 47.79 | 55,823 | men's/boys' trousers, overalls & shorts | 26.88 | 1,395,531 | | 0 |
| Liberia | peas | 57.92 | 589,606 | natural rubber | 56.17 | 1,059,589 | | 0 |
| Libya | durum wheat | 44.63 | 20,497,173 | electrical switches | 100.00 | 26,100 | | 0 |
| Madagascar | office articles | 48.69 | 947,199 | vanilla beans | 22.31 | 1,134,020 | | 0 |
| Malawi | used clothing | 37.95 | 2,307,955 | black tea | 84.04 | 1,330,225 | | 0 |
| Mali | unused postage, cheque forms & banknotes | 38.66 | 989,391 | cotton | 66.66 | 2,051,157 | | 0 |
| Mauritania | dredgers | 57.25 | 1,777,602 | octopus | 28.61 | 164,601 | | 0 |
| Mauritius | aircraft undercarriages | 27.39 | 1,212,915 | women's/girls' trousers, overalls & shorts | 18.79 | 2,583,710 | antenna parts | 3,204 |
| Morocco | durum wheat | 78.87 | 138,585,627 | mandarins, clementines & wilkings | 53.10 | 42,242,118 | simulator parts | 146,976 |
| Mozambique | meslin & wheat | 31.63 | 4,280,084 | cashew nuts | 77.26 | 134,856 | | 0 |
| Namibia | computer input/output units | 19.16 | 137,931 | natural uranium | 87.34 | 17,534,088 | | 0 |
| Niger | used clothing | 49.68 | 303,743 | tractors | 15.49 | 221,000 | | 0 |
| Nigeria | meslin & wheat | 68.41 | 51,380,887 | crude petroleum & bituminous oils | 93.00 | 189,588,734 | | 0 |
| Rwanda | used clothing | 49.65 | 737,737 | coffee | 85.26 | 703,471 | | 0 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | newsprint | 92.60 | 36,851 | cocoa beans | 96.22 | 1,312,531 | | 0 |
| Senegal | meslin & wheat | 52.27 | 5,633,641 | fresh or chilled fish | 28.52 | 298,587 | | 0 |
| Seychelles | turbo-propellers | 47.14 | 738,624 | peaches | 27.27 | 75,794 | | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | used clothing | 32.39 | 1,669,024 | DC motors & generators | 23.72 | 585,887 | | 0 |
| Somalia | peas | 55.06 | 111,923 | ball bearings | 43.27 | 135,611 | | 0 |
| South Africa | barley | 10.33 | 25,159,000 | unwrought platinum | 5.31 | 25,993,000 | navigation equipment, firearms, ammunition containers | 292,687 |
| Sudan | meslin & wheat | 75.19 | 44,232,047 | airplane & helicopter parts | 63.32 | 152,929 | | 0 |
| Swaziland | electric telephone & telegraph line apparatus | 23.20 | 72,764 | wooden furniture | 24.02 | 567,000 | | 0 |
| Tanzania | used clothing | 22.97 | 3,939,142 | cashew nuts | 55.55 | 1,987,706 | | 0 |
| Togo | meslin & wheat | 85.77 | 11,896,740 | cocoa beans | 86.56 | 600,534 | | 0 |
| Tunisia | durum wheat | 82.33 | 112,237,790 | spectacles & goggles | 10.12 | 1,218,414 | aircraft engine parts | 1,729,547 |
| Uganda | potatoes | 40.54 | 2,825,731 | coffee | 70.73 | 448,720 | | 0 |
| Zambia | used clothing | 19.67 | 1,554,960 | cocoa butter | 55.76 | 825,507 | | 0 |
| Zimbabwe | meslin & wheat | 23.27 | 1,247,441 | tobacco | 45.32 | 4,355,172 | firearms | 1,100 |
| Total Africa | | | | | | | | 10,492,285 |

Table 8 (continued)

| Country | Top Domestic Export from Canada, 2002 | | | Top Import into Canada, 2002 | | | Top Military Exports from Canada, 2001 | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Product | Share of Total Domestic Exports (%) | Value (\$ CDN) | Product | Share of Total Imports (%) | Value (\$ CDN) | Product | Value (\$ CDN) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | milk & cream | 27.60 | 885,410 | sailboats | 79.53 | 759,050 | | 0 |
| Argentina | injection/compression type moulds | 5.60 | 2,266,738 | sem-finished iron/non-steel alloy products | 9.70 | 31,304,000 | firearms & parts | 100,751 |
| Belize | milk & cream | 17.31 | 878,899 | papayas | 18.69 | 1,192,378 | | 0 |
| Bolivia | radio, television & radar parts | 25.20 | 1,709,538 | unwrought tin | 41.05 | 5,866,196 | aircraft repair & overhaul | 3,000,000 |
| Brazil | potassium chloride | 25.69 | 188,918,000 | cane sugar | 7.92 | 150,928,000 | aircraft & helicopter parts, navigation equipment parts, ammunition | 5,137,118 |
| Chile | durum wheat | 12.88 | 35,237,000 | copper ores & concentrates | 15.86 | 105,995,000 | firearms & sonobuoys | 48,288 |
| Colombia | meslin & wheat | 31.59 | 101,183,000 | coffee | 20.42 | 80,057,126 | aero-engine repair & overhaul, mine detectors, surveillance camera system | 2,199,954 |
| Costa Rica | newsprint | 27.26 | 19,690,132 | bananas | 20.97 | 51,746,057 | | 0 |
| Cuba | peas | 11.62 | 26,413,000 | metal ash & residues | 83.89 | 272,743,470 | | 0 |
| Dominica | milk & cream | 19.66 | 513,743 | engines & motors | 38.90 | 367,081 | | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | newsprint | 26.14 | 32,761,256 | cocoa beans | 12.42 | 14,620,870 | | 0 |
| Ecuador | meslin & wheat | 34.03 | 44,274,414 | bananas | 51.23 | 82,011,770 | | 0 |
| El Salvador | newsprint | 37.49 | 15,206,634 | women's/girls' briefs & panties | 18.31 | 10,046,423 | | 0 |
| Grenada | milk & cream | 6.32 | 281,088 | medicaments | 38.64 | 570,519 | | 0 |
| Guatemala | meslin & wheat | 26.94 | 34,480,781 | coffee | 25.53 | 36,773,514 | firearms & parts, repair & overhaul transport aircraft | 2,220,350 |
| Guyana | peas | 9.29 | 963,470 | unwrought gold | 96.87 | 218,304,256 | firearms | 1,500 |
| Haiti | milk & cream | 32.16 | 9,674,465 | lobster & crawfish | 25.63 | 2,727,661 | | 0 |
| Honduras | milk & cream powder | 14.65 | 2,379,236 | t-shirts, singlets & other vests | 22.90 | 29,403,342 | | 0 |
| Jamaica | meslin & wheat | 26.40 | 41,764,351 | aluminum oxides | 87.21 | 236,279,295 | | 0 |
| Mexico | rape/colza seeds | 8.12 | 186,255,000 | motor vehicles | 12.50 | 1,589,828,000 | armour plates, propellant, defence equipment components, ammunition | 436,334 |
| Nicaragua | ethylene polymers | 39.13 | 4,063,983 | unwrought gold | 57.97 | 26,346,636 | | 0 |
| Panama | medicaments | 21.23 | 7,482,999 | fish fats & oils | 37.45 | 4,551,460 | | 0 |
| Paraguay | injection-moulding machines | 50.34 | 3,800,181 | wood | 67.49 | 7,095,669 | | 0 |
| Peru | meslin & wheat | 29.44 | 46,251,645 | lead ores & concentrates | 20.32 | 59,556,873 | | 0 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | iron or steel structures | 9.45 | 2,555,388 | electrical boards & panels | 36.22 | 2,701,542 | | 0 |
| St Lucia | milk & cream | 21.71 | 1,694,111 | electrical fixed resistors | 27.82 | 114,384 | | 0 |
| St Vincent/ Grenadines | milk & cream | 9.10 | 340,633 | tunas | 71.49 | 442,498 | | 0 |
| Suriname | bovine meat | 32.16 | 929,007 | unwrought gold | 80.33 | 37,592,391 | | 0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | iron ores & concentrates | 32.22 | 44,074,345 | ferrous products | 65.47 | 109,138,907 | | 0 |
| Uruguay | potatoes | 22.43 | 2,085,467 | tanned bovine/equine leather | 27.43 | 13,145,508 | aircraft engine parts | 855,088 |
| Venezuela | meslin & wheat | 21.17 | 92,177,000 | crude petroleum & bituminous oils | 64.90 | 799,240,000 | communications equipment | 11,595,617 |
| Total Americas | | | | | | | | 25,595,000 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | safety headgear | 35.25 | 664,212 | black tea | 17.96 | 65,446 | | 0 |
| Armenia | sausages and sausage food preparations | 48.22 | 1,124,290 | men's/boys' underwear | 51.17 | 1,234,042 | | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | filtering or purifying machinery | 49.89 | 1,649,673 | imines & derivatives | 15.09 | 118,612 | | 0 |
| Bangladesh | meslin & wheat | 33.99 | 22,857,308 | t-shirts, singlets & other vests | 10.57 | 17,389,000 | | 0 |
| Bhutan | chocolate | 49.82 | 9,756 | statuettes & other ornaments | 66.94 | 3,993 | | 0 |
| Cambodia | used clothing | 43.09 | 643,588 | men's/boys' anoraks, ski & wind jackets | 10.70 | 2,230,746 | | 0 |
| China | potassium chloride | 10.38 | 377,214,000 | automatic data processing machine components | 2.87 | 459,161,000 | computer cards, diode | 242,286 |
| East Timor | aerials & aerial reflectors | 69.39 | 38,050 | coffee | 77.66 | 29,803 | | 0 |
| Georgia | ethyl alcohol | 62.50 | 4,594,640 | telecommunications instruments & apparatus | 13.72 | 101,302 | | 0 |
| India | peas | 14.43 | 94,403,000 | t-shirts, singlets & other vests | 4.15 | 55,046,000 | | 0 |
| Indonesia | meslin & wheat | 28.65 | 134,965,000 | natural rubber | 7.04 | 67,791,000 | aircraft & simulator parts | 109,458 |
| Iran | meslin & wheat | 22.50 | 34,417,716 | wool carpets | 31.80 | 17,449,764 | | 0 |
| Iraq | filtering or purifying machinery | 58.46 | 7,860,382 | crude petroleum & bituminous oils | 100.00 | 1,089,670,383 | | 0 |
| Jordan | chickpeas or garbanzos | 9.91 | 2,959,046 | women's/girls' trousers, overalls & shorts | 16.60 | 681,491 | anti-aircraft ammunition, helicopter parts | 1,183,627 |
| Kazakhstan | boring/sinking machinery parts | 15.01 | 5,295,249 | natural uranium | 57.45 | 6,140,589 | | 0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | machinery parts for handling ores & stones | 34.96 | 389,725 | theodolites & tachometers | 47.12 | 41,925 | | 0 |
| Laos | automatic data processing machine components | 62.40 | 24,029 | men's/boys' trousers, overalls & shorts | 32.15 | 1,089,307 | | 0 |
| Lebanon | multi-ply paper | 16.14 | 4,729,849 | nuts & nut seeds | 18.61 | 1,537,728 | | 0 |
| Malaysia | potassium chloride | 23.08 | 104,848,000 | monolithic digital integrated circuits | 11.71 | 236,387,000 | rockets, helicopter & simulator parts, scuba systems, defence equipment | 10,484,924 |
| Maldives | turbo-propellers | 6.61 | 250,000 | women's/girls' trousers, overalls & shorts | 55.32 | 1,538,293 | | 0 |

Statistics

| Top Domestic Export from Canada, 2002 | | | | Top Import into Canada, 2002 | | | Top Military Exports from Canada, 2001 | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| ASIA (continued) | Product | Share of Total Domestic Exports (%) | Value (\$ CDN) | Product | Share of Total Imports (%) | Value (\$ CDN) | Product | Value (\$ CDN) |
| | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | | 5 |
| Mongolia | lifting, handling, loading & unloading machinery parts | 26.03 | 741,406 | men's/boys' trousers, overalls & shorts | 32.10 | 3,202,763 | | 0 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | asbestos | 94.79 | 537,600 | shrimps & prawns | 17.34 | 8,002,165 | | 0 |
| Nepal | chemical woodpulp | 22.30 | 895,617 | wool carpets | 33.79 | 2,983,527 | | 0 |
| North Korea | semi-chemical woodpulp | 56.57 | 12,096,096 | vulcanized rubber pipes, hoses & tubes | 16.83 | 11,083 | | 0 |
| Pakistan | bituminous coal | 18.43 | 15,936,867 | woven fabrics | 5.09 | 14,744,000 | | 0 |
| Philippines | meslin & wheat | 35.76 | 108,123,000 | portable computers | 23.80 | 264,801,000 | aero-engine parts | 275,000 |
| Sri Lanka | asbestos | 18.88 | 3,555,716 | women's/girls' trousers, overalls & shorts | 4.63 | 5,143,000 | data | 1 |
| Syria | chemical woodpulp | 15.12 | 2,546,066 | crude petroleum & bituminous oils | 91.73 | 45,761,945 | | 0 |
| Tajikistan | sausages | 73.93 | 571,069 | women's/girls' pyjamas & nightdresses | 57.90 | 219,179 | | 0 |
| Thailand | chemical woodpulp | 11.26 | 55,431,000 | shrimps & prawns | 7.38 | 131,209,000 | firearms & parts, helicopter parts, sonobuoy parts, scuba parts | 218,927 |
| Turkey | bituminous coal | 32.96 | 86,154,114 | iron bars & rods | 12.09 | 48,395,000 | equipment spares, avionic parts, castings, simulator parts | 1,428,722 |
| Turkmenistan | lifting, handling, loading & unloading machinery parts | 24.70 | 2,515,128 | t-shirts, singlets & other vests | 78.50 | 9,500,136 | | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | sausages | 41.40 | 1,618,935 | natural uranium | 84.73 | 6,852,789 | | 0 |
| Vietnam | potassium chloride | 20.12 | 13,827,684 | shrimps & prawns | 7.23 | 20,544,000 | | 0 |
| Yemen | boring/sinking machinery | 81.69 | 35,755,702 | coffee | 78.07 | 94,497 | | 0 |
| Total Asia | | | | | | | | 13,942,945 |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | swine edible offal | 24.11 | 611,433 | women's/girls' jackets & blazers | 11.88 | 59,308 | | 0 |
| Belarus | chemical woodpulp | 25.53 | 1,124,644 | urea | 26.91 | 2,998,221 | | 0 |
| Bosnia Herzegovina | computer input/output units | 38.71 | 256,751 | rubber/plastic shoes, sandals & slippers | 21.36 | 573,106 | | 0 |
| Bulgaria | data processing machines | 19.61 | 2,875,875 | women's/girls' trousers, overalls & shorts | 10.95 | 7,595,066 | practice ammunition | 40 |
| Croatia | ventilating or air/gas recycling hoods | 16.31 | 2,094,191 | aluminous cement | 9.20 | 1,598,703 | | 0 |
| Czech Republic | electric telephone & telegraph line apparatus | 12.10 | 9,504,304 | natural uranium | 8.24 | 14,654,000 | control sensors, defence equipment, firearms, rocket & launcher parts, data | 204,678 |
| Estonia | whole raw furskins | 16.68 | 878,219 | transmission/reception apparatus | 20.05 | 11,114,854 | scuba systems | 28,357 |
| Hungary | small airplanes | 38.64 | 28,077,322 | casein | 6.11 | 10,216,000 | firearms | 10,545 |
| Latvia | doors & windows | 10.69 | 1,255,980 | shrimps & prawns | 19.14 | 2,507,675 | scuba systems | 251,491 |
| Lithuania | lumber | 24.51 | 2,231,646 | shrimps & prawns | 20.36 | 4,789,095 | | 0 |
| Macedonia, FYR | textile fabrics | 29.97 | 447,502 | furniture parts | 24.49 | 1,064,189 | | 0 |
| Moldova | frozen chicken | 38.23 | 216,887 | women's/girls' overcoats & raincoats | 25.50 | 954,047 | | 0 |
| Poland | flywheels & pulleys | 8.71 | 10,419,441 | turbo-jet/turbo-propeller parts | 13.90 | 43,414,000 | firearms, rocket launcher | 5,500 |
| Romania | transmission/reception apparatus | 21.01 | 7,308,283 | rubber/plastic shoes, sandals & slippers | 10.82 | 13,782,000 | | 0 |
| Russian Federation | swine cuts | 8.77 | 19,333,000 | semi-finished iron/non-steel alloy products | 9.13 | 34,703,000 | | 0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | self-propelled graders & levelers | 18.73 | 1,385,192 | brass pipes & tubes | 26.36 | 2,278,308 | | 0 |
| Slovakia | unused postage, cheque forms & banknotes | 19.90 | 2,166,658 | vices & clamps | 10.94 | 6,135,585 | | 0 |
| Slovenia | airplane & helicopter parts | 3.62 | 1,104,462 | polyamide | 8.12 | 4,552,457 | | 0 |
| Ukraine | frozen chicken | 13.22 | 3,471,476 | meslin & wheat | 27.60 | 23,498,904 | | 0 |
| Total Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | 500,611 |
| Total Developing Countries | | | | | | | | 50,530,841 |
| <i>Of Which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Other Low Income Countries | | | | | | | | 109,458 |
| Remaining Countries | | | | | | | | 50,421,383 |
| Total Other Countries (Other than US) | | | | | | | | 541,452,665 |
| Total World (Other than US) | | | | | | | | 591,983,506 |

Note: Bold-italicized countries are not ODA eligible (see Technical Notes)

Sources: Industry Canada, *Strategis --Trade Data Online*; Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, *Export of Military Goods from Canada: Annual Report 2001*

Table 9

Canadian Balance of Trade with Developing Countries (2002)**Balance of Trade**

Table 9 compares the balance of Canadian trade in goods in 2002 and the balance of Canadian trade in goods in 1992, expressed in current prices. Both exports to and imports from developing countries increased over the last 10 years: on average, exports grew by 1.4 per cent annually while for imports the average annual growth rate was as high as 13.1 per cent.

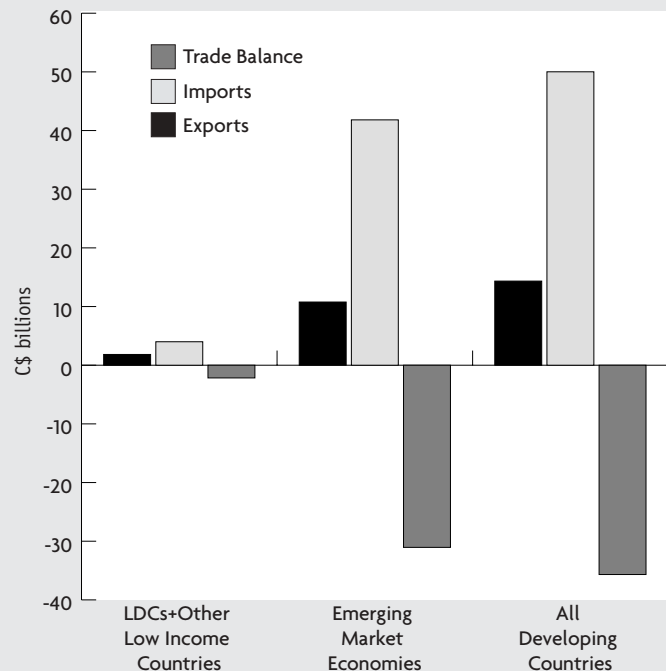
Canada's expanding trade with the emerging market economies of Southeast Asia and Latin America explains the dramatic increase in imports. The end result is a larger balance of trade deficit with all developing countries. The deficit was C\$35.7 billion in 2002 compared to C\$2.1 billion in 1992. With the emerging market economies alone, Canada's deficit is C\$31.0 billion. Figure 9.1 shows the Canadian trade balance with different income-based country groups.

As in 2001, Canadian trade with developing countries was highly concentrated in 2002: China, Mexico, Brazil, Malaysia, Thailand, Algeria, Venezuela, India, Indonesia, and the Philippines were Canada's top 10 leading partners and accounted for C\$50.4 billion or 78.4 per cent of total Canadian trade. In contrast, the 49 LDCs accounted for less than C\$1 billion or 1.5 per cent of total trade with developing countries and 0.1 per cent of total Canadian trade.

Tariff Rates

In 2002, the total tariff revenue collected remained in effect unchanged from 2001 at C\$1.34 billion. At the same time, the average tariff rate on imports from developing countries decreased marginally from 2.77 per cent to 2.68 per cent. This year again, imports from LDCs and other low-income countries faced the highest average tariff rates of any developing country group (5.36 and 6.56 per cent, respectively).

Figure 9.1

Canadian Balance of Trade with Developing Countries (2002)

However, this situation has changed since January 1, 2003. In keeping with its announcement at the G-8 meeting in Kananaskis in June 2002, as of 2003, Canada has provided duty-free and quota-free access to the Canadian market for all products originating from the LDCs (with the exception of poultry, eggs, and dairy products which are rarely LDC exports).

Statistics

Table 9
Canadian Balance of Trade with Developing Countries (2002)

(In thousands of Canadian dollars)

| Country | Total Exports | Total Imports | Balance of Trade | Total Exports | Total Imports | Balance of Trade | Real % Change Per Year Exports | Real % Change Per Year Imports | Total Tariff Revenue Collected | Average Tariff Rate (%) |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992-2002 | 1992-2002 | 2002 | 2002 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 426,226 | 1,723,917 | -1,297,691 | 192,912 | 120,710 | 72,202 | 8.3 | 30.5 | 1.35 | 0 |
| Angola | 6,586 | 40 | 6,546 | 8,108 | 299 | 7,809 | -2.1 | -18.2 | 0.01 | 0 |
| Benin | 4,999 | 2 | 4,997 | 1,921 | ~ | na | 10.0 | na | 0 | 3 |
| Botswana | 2,442 | 880 | 1,562 | 4,234 | 99 | 4,134 | -5.4 | 24.4 | 90.50 | 10.28 |
| Burkina Faso | 1,893 | 34 | 1,859 | 6,967 | 13 | 6,953 | -12.2 | 9.7 | 0.37 | 1.07 |
| Burundi | 746 | 447 | 299 | 281 | 185 | 96 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 1.82 | 0.41 |
| Cameroon | 13,856 | 10,618 | 3,238 | 24,474 | 2,017 | 22,457 | -5.5 | 18.1 | 23.79 | 0.22 |
| Cape Verde | 94 | 25 | 69 | 64 | ~ | na | 4.0 | na | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 435 | 359 | 76 | 144 | 0 | 144 | 11.7 | na | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| Chad | 980 | 43 | 937 | 112 | ~ | na | 24.2 | na | 0.30 | 0.70 |
| Comoros | 32 | 213 | -181 | 3 | 593 | -590 | 28.8 | -9.7 | 0.33 | 0.15 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. Of | 11,755 | 0 | 11,755 | 9,759 | 65,049 | -55,291 | 1.9 | -100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Congo, Rep. Of | 3,428 | 1,031 | 2,397 | 1,211 | 79 | 1,132 | 11.0 | 29.4 | 1.82 | 0.18 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 19,546 | 70,258 | -50,712 | 8,816 | 27,052 | -18,236 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 11.73 | 0.16 |
| Djibouti | 923 | 652 | 271 | 513 | ~ | na | 6.0 | na | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| Egypt | 178,365 | 57,817 | 120,548 | 124,534 | 72,225 | 52,309 | 3.7 | -2.2 | 3,849.54 | 6.72 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 1,137 | 293,680 | -292,543 | ~ | ~ | na | na | na | 0 | 0 |
| Eritrea | 281 | 67 | 214 | na | na | na | na | na | 0.71 | 0.98 |
| Ethiopia | 5,058 | 6,091 | -1,033 | 16,478 | 5,563 | 10,915 | -11.1 | 0.9 | 2.99 | 0.05 |
| Gabon | 6,309 | 2,608 | 3,701 | 9,156 | 547 | 8,609 | -3.7 | 16.9 | 0.93 | 0.04 |
| Gambia | 496 | 44 | 452 | 193 | 42 | 151 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 0.92 | 2.07 |
| Ghana | 67,875 | 41,132 | 26,743 | 32,765 | 6,211 | 26,554 | 7.6 | 20.8 | 75.12 | 0.18 |
| Guinea | 5,783 | 40,650 | -34,867 | 2,388 | 12,217 | -9,830 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 0.48 | 0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 36 | 2 | 34 | 65 | ~ | na | -5.7 | na | 0.07 | 2.56 |
| Kenya | 20,442 | 12,275 | 8,167 | 31,161 | 16,299 | 14,862 | -4.1 | -2.8 | 119.75 | 0.98 |
| Lesotho | 116 | 5,191 | -5,075 | 57 | 3,518 | -3,461 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 964.03 | 18.57 |
| Liberia | 932 | 1,886 | -954 | 2,867 | 1,665 | 1,202 | -10.6 | 1.3 | 0.29 | 0.02 |
| Libya | 43,987 | 26 | 43,961 | 102,441 | ~ | na | -8.1 | na | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 783 | 5,082 | -4,299 | 957 | 8,190 | -7,233 | -2.0 | -4.7 | 275.36 | 5.42 |
| Malawi | 6,081 | 1,581 | 4,500 | 3,590 | 1,465 | 2,125 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.61 | 0.04 |
| Mali | 2,527 | 3,076 | -549 | 8,070 | 7,119 | 951 | -11.0 | -8.0 | 10.78 | 0.35 |
| Mauritania | 3,105 | 575 | 2,530 | 1,874 | 9 | 1,866 | 5.2 | 52.3 | 16.61 | 2.89 |
| Mauritius | 3,363 | 13,751 | -10,388 | 2,103 | 16,769 | -14,666 | 4.8 | -2.0 | 1,742.75 | 12.67 |
| Morocco | 175,311 | 86,410 | 88,901 | 159,226 | 93,790 | 65,436 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 1,595.43 | 1.85 |
| Mozambique | 13,514 | 174 | 13,340 | 32,217 | 7,507 | 24,711 | -8.3 | -31.4 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Namibia | 719 | 20,064 | -19,345 | 1,977 | 25,331 | -23,354 | -9.6 | -2.3 | 3.17 | 0.02 |
| Niger | 516 | 1,426 | -910 | 1,294 | 11,218 | -9,925 | -8.8 | -18.6 | 27.96 | 1.98 |
| Nigeria | 74,987 | 203,808 | -128,821 | 63,571 | 581,440 | -517,870 | 1.7 | -10.0 | 4.51 | 0 |
| Rwanda | 1,485 | 825 | 660 | 4,094 | 531 | 3,563 | -9.6 | 4.5 | 0.59 | 0.07 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 39 | 1,364 | -1,325 | 260 | ~ | na | -17.3 | na | 2.74 | 0.20 |
| Senegal | 10,410 | 1,046 | 9,364 | 25,205 | 5,955 | 19,250 | -8.5 | -16.0 | 8.56 | 0.82 |
| Seychelles | 1567 | 277 | 1,290 | 53 | 552 | -499 | 40.2 | -6.7 | 7.42 | 2.67 |
| Sierra Leone | 5,132 | 2,469 | 2,663 | 881 | 7,530 | -6,650 | 19.3 | -10.6 | 40.79 | 1.65 |
| Somalia | 203 | 311 | -108 | 1,676 | 2 | na | -19.0 | 62.3 | 0.90 | 0.29 |
| South Africa | 239,733 | 489,172 | -249,439 | 163,512 | 168,996 | -5,484 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 4,214.19 | 0.90 |
| Sudan | 51,505 | 241 | 51,264 | 9,111 | 119 | 8,992 | 18.9 | 7.3 | 0.96 | 0.40 |
| Swaziland | 288 | 2,359 | -2,071 | 606 | 24,071 | -23,465 | -7.2 | -20.7 | 38.62 | 1.64 |
| Tanzania | 16,774 | 3,463 | 13,311 | 20,488 | 3,402 | 17,085 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 3.00 | 0.10 |
| Togo | 13,869 | 693 | 13,176 | 7,867 | 43,437 | -35,570 | 5.8 | -33.9 | 0.23 | 0.03 |
| Tunisia | 134,714 | 17,366 | 117,348 | 57,569 | 1,874 | 55,696 | 8.9 | 24.9 | 1,501.65 | 8.70 |
| Uganda | 4,068 | 647 | 3,421 | 11,720 | 3,638 | 8,082 | -10.0 | -15.9 | 0.53 | 0.08 |
| Zambia | 7,723 | 1,480 | 6,243 | 16,813 | 7,422 | 9,391 | -7.5 | -14.9 | 3.21 | 0.22 |
| Zimbabwe | 5,019 | 9,610 | -4,591 | 21,982 | 1,509 | 20,473 | -13.7 | 20.3 | 37.63 | 0.72 |
| Total Africa | 1,598,193 | 3,137,258 | -1,539,065 | 1,198,337 | 1,356,263 | -157,926 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 14,685.28 | 0.47 |

Table 9 (continued)

| Country | Total Exports | Total Imports | Balance of Trade | Total Exports | Total Imports | Balance of Trade | Real % Change Per Year Exports | Real % Change Per Year Imports | Total Tariff Revenue Collected | Average Tariff Rate (%) |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992-2002 | 1992-2002 | 2002 | 2002 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 7,832 | 954 | 6,878 | 11,850 | 501 | 11,349 | -4.1 | 6.7 | 75.01 | 7.86 |
| Argentina | 39,863 | 322,794 | -282,931 | 128,558 | 137,626 | -9,068 | -11.0 | 8.9 | 1,609.66 | 0.51 |
| Belize | 4,856 | 6,688 | -1,832 | 4,488 | 8,150 | -3,662 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 229.47 | 3.60 |
| Bolivia | 6,680 | 14,290 | -7,610 | 18,742 | 6,029 | 12,713 | -9.8 | 9.0 | 101.19 | 0.71 |
| Brazil | 730,807 | 1,906,161 | -1,175,354 | 788,550 | 877,548 | -88,998 | -0.8 | 8.1 | 37,483.36 | 1.98 |
| Chile | 270,813 | 668,313 | -397,500 | 184,358 | 247,888 | -63,530 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 651.20 | 0.11 |
| Colombia | 319,053 | 391,502 | -72,449 | 290,737 | 132,360 | 158,377 | 0.9 | 11.5 | 7,103.92 | 1.81 |
| Costa Rica | 71,484 | 245,957 | -174,473 | 30,595 | 161,696 | -131,101 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 2,115.95 | 0.86 |
| Cuba | 210,621 | 325,067 | -114,446 | 143,620 | 314,287 | -170,667 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 399.06 | 0.13 |
| Dominica | 2,514 | 954 | 1,560 | 1,736 | 144 | 1,592 | 3.8 | 20.9 | 26.73 | 2.83 |
| Dominican Republic | 123,661 | 117,715 | 5,946 | 83,809 | 40,433 | 43,376 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 7,770.75 | 6.68 |
| Ecuador | 129,211 | 159,929 | -30,718 | 86,396 | 132,360 | -45,963 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2,795.73 | 1.75 |
| El Salvador | 40,187 | 54,866 | -14,679 | 14,039 | 15,319 | -1,280 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 7,250.81 | 13.22 |
| Grenada | 3,996 | 1,476 | 2,520 | 3,328 | 396 | 2,932 | 1.8 | 14.1 | 0.15 | 0.01 |
| Guatemala | 119,388 | 143,885 | -24,497 | 28,661 | 51,250 | -22,590 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 4,248.10 | 2.95 |
| Guyana | 10,154 | 225,362 | -215,208 | 7,667 | 47,850 | -40,183 | 2.8 | 16.8 | 102.64 | 0.05 |
| Haiti | 34,871 | 10,640 | 24,231 | 10,614 | 998 | 9,616 | 12.6 | 26.7 | 771.24 | 7.32 |
| Honduras | 16,090 | 127,521 | -111,431 | 16,001 | 26,919 | -10,918 | 0.1 | 16.8 | 11,446.23 | 8.99 |
| Jamaica | 149,683 | 260,710 | -111,027 | 82,137 | 213,320 | -131,183 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 536.33 | 0.21 |
| Mexico | 2,274,868 | 12,702,664 | -10,427,796 | 979,123 | 3,375,545 | -2,396,422 | 8.8 | 14.2 | 24,319.88 | 0.19 |
| Nicaragua | 10,250 | 45,459 | -35,209 | 12,471 | 39,130 | -26,659 | -1.9 | 1.5 | 1,065.27 | 2.35 |
| Panama | 34,988 | 12,170 | 22,818 | 22,518 | 7,748 | 14,770 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 179.25 | 1.48 |
| Paraguay | 7,518 | 10,498 | -2,980 | 5,299 | 887 | 4,411 | 3.6 | 28.0 | 28.42 | 0.27 |
| Peru | 155,259 | 293,203 | -137,944 | 112,474 | 116,720 | -4,246 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 2,982.03 | 1.02 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 23,623 | 7,457 | 16,166 | 1,945 | 6 | 1,939 | 28.4 | 103.5 | 51.69 | 0.69 |
| St Lucia | 7,685 | 411 | 7,274 | 7,991 | 448 | 7,543 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 2.43 | 0.59 |
| St Vincent/Grenadines | 3,665 | 618 | 3,047 | 4,164 | 496 | 3,668 | -1.3 | 2.2 | 0.01 | 0 |
| Suriname | 2,849 | 46,800 | -43,951 | 5,530 | 4 | 5,526 | -6.4 | 157.3 | 4.01 | 0.01 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 135,825 | 166,695 | -30,870 | 68,231 | 46,924 | 21,307 | 7.1 | 13.5 | 69.42 | 0.04 |
| Uruguay | 8,942 | 47,920 | -38,978 | 15,135 | 25,183 | -10,048 | -5.1 | 6.6 | 858.46 | 1.80 |
| Venezuela | 441,536 | 1,228,865 | -787,329 | 413,078 | 410,545 | 2,533 | 0.7 | 11.6 | 801.77 | 0.07 |
| Total Americas | 5,398,772 | 19,547,544 | -14,148,772 | 3,583,846 | 6,438,709 | -2,854,863 | 4.2 | 11.7 | 115,080.17 | 0.59 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 1,884 | 364 | 1,520 | 85 | 258 | -173 | 36.3 | 3.5 | 10.86 | 2.92 |
| Armenia | 2,330 | 2,415 | -85 | na | na | na | na | na | 291.58 | 12.29 |
| Azerbaijan | 3,306 | 795 | 2,511 | na | na | na | na | na | 15.81 | 2.01 |
| Bangladesh | 66,605 | 164,440 | -97,835 | 102,032 | 51,379 | 50,653 | -4.2 | 12.3 | 26,655.88 | 16.20 |
| Bhutan | 19 | 5 | 14 | 5 | ~ | na | na | na | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Cambodia | 1,460 | 20,778 | -19,318 | 5,318 | 8,496 | -3,178 | -12.1 | 9.4 | 3,178.84 | 15.24 |
| China | 3,528,737 | 15,975,579 | -12,446,842 | 2,710,033 | 3,002,643 | -292,610 | 2.7 | 18.2 | 764,888.91 | 4.79 |
| East Timor | 54 | 38 | 16 | na | na | na | na | na | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Georgia | 2,131 | 738 | 1,393 | na | na | na | na | na | 11.78 | 1.74 |
| India | 617,109 | 1,327,327 | -710,218 | 648,212 | 341,443 | 306,769 | -0.5 | 14.5 | 97,875.19 | 7.38 |
| Indonesia | 465,656 | 963,357 | -497,701 | 548,370 | 483,988 | 64,382 | -1.6 | 7.1 | 54,305.50 | 5.64 |
| Iran | 136,173 | 54,645 | 81,528 | 456,061 | 154,735 | 301,326 | -11.4 | -9.9 | 436.80 | 0.80 |
| Iraq | 13,437 | 1,089,670 | -1,076,233 | 5,109 | 72 | 5,037 | 10.2 | 161.7 | 0.02 | 0 |
| Jordan | 29,055 | 4,106 | 24,949 | 7,841 | 783 | 7,058 | 14.0 | 18.0 | 613.53 | 14.97 |
| Kazakhstan | 35,178 | 10,689 | 24,489 | na | na | na | na | na | 2.38 | 0.02 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1,097 | 87 | 1,010 | na | na | na | na | na | 0.37 | 0.42 |
| Laos | 38 | 3,387 | -3,349 | 4 | 3,723 | -3,719 | 25.9 | -0.9 | 589.12 | 17.39 |
| Lebanon | 30,287 | 8,263 | 22,024 | 32,695 | 5,577 | 27,118 | -0.8 | 4.0 | 155.37 | 2.06 |
| Malaysia | 439,754 | 2,017,795 | -1,578,041 | 293,300 | 733,871 | -440,571 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 30,801.02 | 1.53 |
| Maldives | 3,784 | 2,779 | 1,005 | ~ | 117 | na | na | 37.3 | 380.59 | 13.69 |
| Mongolia | 2,827 | 9,978 | -7,151 | ~ | ~ | na | na | na | 0 | 0 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 578 | 46,389 | -45,811 | 1,236 | 2,258 | -1,021 | -7.3 | 35.3 | 0 | 0 |
| Nepal | 3,207 | 8,847 | -5,640 | 1,853 | 5,800 | -3,947 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 663.61 | 7.51 |
| North Korea | 21,058 | 69 | 20,989 | 3,015 | 81 | 2,934 | 21.5 | -1.6 | 0 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 80,908 | 289,900 | -208,992 | 91,525 | 172,491 | -80,966 | -1.2 | 5.3 | 36,625.64 | 12.66 |
| Philippines | 296,524 | 1,111,679 | -815,155 | 261,283 | 338,988 | -77,704 | 1.3 | 12.6 | 26,040.58 | 2.34 |
| Sri Lanka | 18,769 | 111,003 | -92,234 | 25,132 | 49,902 | -24,770 | -2.9 | 8.3 | 14,341.16 | 12.91 |

Statistics

| | Total Exports | Total Imports | Balance of Trade | Total Exports | Total Imports | Balance of Trade | Real % Change Per Year Exports | Real % Change Per Year Imports | Total Tariff Revenue Collected | Average Tariff Rate (%) |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ASIA (continued) | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992 (2002 prices) | 1992-2002 | 1992-2002 | 2002 | 2002 |
| Country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Syria | 16,768 | 49,876 | -33,108 | 14,982 | 820 | 14,163 | 1.1 | 50.8 | 305.43 | 0.61 |
| Tajikistan | 772 | 378 | 394 | na | na | na | na | na | 71.25 | 18.82 |
| Thailand | 484,165 | 1,777,493 | -1,293,328 | 414,299 | 708,126 | -293,828 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 58,905.49 | 3.32 |
| Turkey | 258,309 | 400,483 | -142,174 | 171,507 | 82,264 | 89,243 | 4.2 | 17.1 | 26,012.26 | 6.50 |
| Turkmenistan | 10,180 | 12,102 | -1,922 | na | na | na | na | na | 1,709.56 | 14.13 |
| Uzbekistan | 3,910 | 8,086 | -4,176 | na | na | na | na | na | 161.15 | 1.99 |
| Vietnam | 67,170 | 284,000 | -216,830 | 17,595 | 20,247 | -2,652 | 14.3 | 30.2 | 25,836.12 | 9.11 |
| West Bank and Gaza | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 0 | 0 |
| Yemen | 43,738 | 121 | 43,617 | 0 | 0 | 0 | na | na | 0.40 | 0.33 |
| Total Asia | 6,686,977 | 25,757,661 | -19,070,684 | 5,811,492 | 6,168,059 | -356,567 | 1.4 | 15.4 | 1,170,886.24 | 4.55 |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 2,493 | 499 | 1,994 | 250 | 7 | 243 | 25.8 | 52.4 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Belarus</i> | 4,401 | 11,100 | -6,699 | na | na | na | na | na | 376.10 | 3.38 |
| Bosnia Herzegovina | 663 | 2,683 | -2,020 | na | na | na | na | na | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> | 14,117 | 69,336 | -55,219 | 11,516 | 16,342 | -4,826 | 2.1 | 15.5 | 3,939.72 | 5.86 |
| Croatia | 12,774 | 17,367 | -4,593 | na | na | na | na | na | 986.20 | 5.91 |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 76,951 | 178,038 | -101,087 | na | na | na | na | na | 2,935.98 | 1.69 |
| <i>Estonia</i> | 4,875 | 55,426 | -50,551 | na | na | na | na | na | 530.12 | 0.96 |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 72,087 | 167,114 | -95,027 | 40,164 | 50,383 | -10,219 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 4,359.79 | 2.66 |
| <i>Latvia</i> | 11,426 | 12,534 | -1,108 | na | na | na | na | na | 369.36 | 2.82 |
| <i>Lithuania</i> | 8,960 | 24,772 | -15,812 | na | na | na | na | na | 1,183.59 | 5.03 |
| Macedonia, FYR | 1,480 | 4,343 | -2,863 | na | na | na | na | na | 241.40 | 5.91 |
| Moldova | 567 | 3,741 | -3,174 | na | na | na | na | na | 575.61 | 15.53 |
| <i>Poland</i> | 112,794 | 311,892 | -199,098 | 66,281 | 70,967 | -4,686 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 6,917.50 | 2.28 |
| <i>Romania</i> | 34,036 | 127,357 | -93,321 | 34,245 | 38,191 | -3,946 | -0.1 | 12.8 | 5,727.49 | 4.52 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 224,312 | 379,944 | -155,632 | na | na | na | na | na | 4,938.59 | 1.33 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 7,201 | 8,643 | -1,442 | na | na | na | na | na | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> | 10,824 | 56,108 | -45,284 | na | na | na | na | na | 2,375.76 | 4.25 |
| Slovenia | 30,461 | 56,071 | -25,610 | na | na | na | na | na | 2,392.70 | 4.30 |
| <i>Ukraine</i> | 22,695 | 85,141 | -62,446 | na | na | na | na | na | 2,434.44 | 2.87 |
| Total Eastern Europe | 653,117 | 1,572,109 | -918,992 | 152,456 | 175,891 | -23,435 | 15.7 | 24.5 | 40,284.35 | 2.56 |
| Total Developing Countries | 14,337,059 | 50,014,572 | -35,677,513 | 12,476,761 | 14,612,653 | -2,135,893 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 1,340,936.04 | 2.68 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | 308,735 | 627,053 | -318,318 | 271,487 | 260,360 | 11,127 | 1.3 | 9.2 | 33,603.66 | 5.36 |
| Other Low Income Countries | 1,524,702 | 3,373,373 | -1,848,671 | 1,530,372 | 1,697,941 | -167,569 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 221,189.44 | 6.56 |
| Remaining Countries | 12,503,622 | 46,014,146 | -33,510,524 | 10,674,902 | 12,654,352 | -1,979,451 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 1,086,142.94 | 2.36 |
| Total Other Countries ^a (excluding US) | 32,812,077 | 80,267,285 | -47,455,208 | 34,151,783 | 49,012,139 | -14,860,356 | -0.4 | 5.1 | 1,571,063.96 | 1.96 |
| Total Emerging Market Economies ^b | 10,770,173 | 41,820,007 | -31,049,834 | 8,225,898 | 11,235,405 | -3,009,507 | 2.7 | 14.0 | 1,125,168.68 | 2.69 |
| United States | 317,990,523 | 218,162,728 | 99,827,795 | 150,472,461 | 118,279,421 | 32,193,040 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 319,000.00 | 0.15 |
| Total World | 365,139,659 | 348,444,585 | 16,695,074 | 195,370,375 | 181,430,481 | 13,939,894 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 3,231,000.00 | 0.93 |

Notes: Bold-italicized countries are not ODA eligible—see Technical Notes.

a Export and Import totals for the former Czechoslovakia, USSR, and Yugoslavia have been added to the developing-country total for 1992.

b See the Technical Notes for a description of the country group.

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Exports by Country January-December 2002, Imports by Country January-December 2002, Exports by Country January-December 1992, Imports by Country January-December 1992*, Finance Canada, International Trade Policy Division

Table 10

Finance and Investment Flows Between Canada and Developing Countries (2002)**Official and Commercial Debt**

Table 10 presents the stock of official debt owed to Canada by developing countries, broken down into its concessional and non-concessional components, and the commercial debt owed to Canadian banks. Again, this year's statistics do not provide the complete picture because one of the main sources, Export Development Canada (EDC), has modified its disclosure policies and did not release disaggregated data.

In general terms, the magnitude and distribution of public and private claims is highly uneven: the Americas have a predominantly commercial debt while Africa, Asia, and Eastern Europe owe a predominantly public debt.

With respect to Canadian public claims, non-concessional loans amounted to C\$18.5 billion (87.6 per cent of total) and concessional loans amounted to C\$2.6 billion (12.4 per cent). The largest non-concessional loans have been granted to the following countries: Poland (C\$2.9 billion), Russia (C\$2.5 billion), China (C\$2.3 billion), Mexico (C\$1.6 billion), Brazil (C\$1.0 billion), and Indonesia (C\$0.9 billion). Concessional loans were concentrated mainly in Asia: China (C\$688.5 million), India (C\$504.3 million), Pakistan (C\$447.5 million), Indonesia (C\$263.3 million), and Turkey (C\$158.9 million) were the beneficiary countries. As in 2000 and 2001, none of the LDCs, with the sole exception of Myanmar (Burma), had outstanding concessional loans from Canada.

Canadian private claims dropped from their 2001 levels. In 2002, they declined to C\$53.7 billion from C\$62.7 billion in 2001. A C\$25.9 billion loan to Mexico accounted for almost half of the total. The Americas hold 88 per cent of total private claims. Again, the main borrowers from Canadian private sources are also some of the leading emerging market economies. The share of Canadian private claims in the Americas represents 72 per cent of total claims, which amount to C\$74.8 billion.

Figure 10.1 presents the distribution of official and private debt to Canada by world region.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

The statistics for FDI show that in 2002 Canadian investors continued to concentrate on a relatively small number of emerging market economies. Leading

Figure 10.1

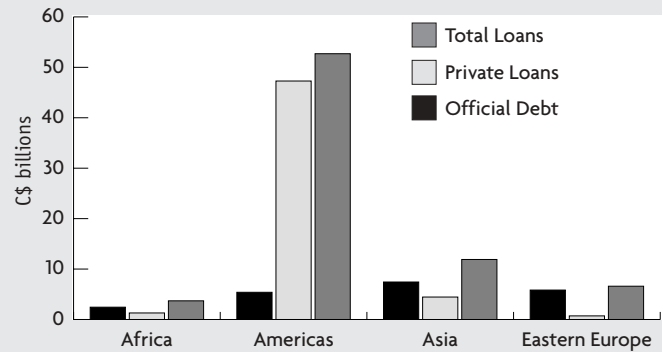
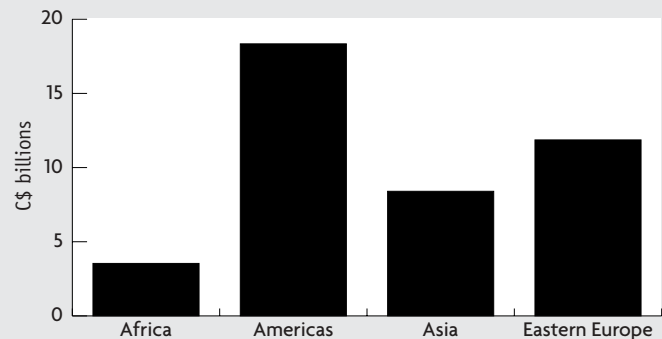
Canadian Official and Private Loans to Developing Countries (2002)

Figure 10.2

Stock of Canadian Foreign Direct Investment Abroad (2002)

investment locations were Hungary (C\$11.4 billion), Chile (C\$5.8 billion), Brazil (C\$4.3 billion), Indonesia (C\$3.7 billion), Mexico (C\$3.3 billion), and Peru (C\$2.0 billion). Most Canadian FDI stocks were attracted by the Americas (43.5 per cent) but to a lesser degree than in 2001 (62.6 per cent) and in 2000 (almost 80 per cent). The Americas were followed by Eastern Europe, Asia, and Africa which attracted respectively, 28.2, 20.0, and 8.4 per cent of Canadian FDI.

Only two LDCs received Canadian FDI—Eritrea and Guinea. Approximately 91.1 per cent of Canadian investment is in middle- or higher income countries. In Africa, only few countries have significant Canadian investments. They are Libya (C\$223 million), South Africa (C\$152 million), and Guinea (C\$89 million). Figure 10.2 highlights the distribution of FDI by region.

Statistics

Table 10
Finance and Investment Flows Between Canada and Developing Countries (2002)

(In millions of Canadian dollars)

| Country | Public or Official Debt | | | Private or Commercial Debt | Total Canadian Debt Claims (Estimate) | Stock of Foreign Direct Investment Abroad | Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Canada |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| | Non-Concessional | Concessional | Total Official Debt | Total Canadian Chartered Bank Claims | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 651.0 | 50.9 | 701.9 | 2 | 703.9 | 58 | ~ |
| Angola | 4.8 | 0 | 4.8 | ~ | 4.8 | ~ | ~ |
| Benin | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Botswana | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 1 | ~ |
| Burkina Faso | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Burundi | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Cameroon | 344.7 | 19.7 | 364.4 | ~ | 364.4 | ~ | ~ |
| Cape Verde | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Central African Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Chad | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Comoros | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. Of | 43.8 | 0 | 43.8 | ~ | 43.8 | ~ | ~ |
| Congo, Rep. Of | 59.6 | 0 | 59.6 | ~ | 59.6 | ~ | ~ |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 183.7 | 0 | 183.7 | ~ | 183.7 | ~ | ~ |
| Djibouti | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Egypt | 282.8 | 57.7 | 340.5 | ~ | 340.5 | 42 | ~ |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Eritrea | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 2 | ~ |
| Ethiopia | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | ~ | 0.5 | ~ | ~ |
| Gabon | 53.6 | 13.7 | 67.3 | ~ | 67.3 | ~ | ~ |
| Gambia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Ghana | 9.8 | 0 | 9.8 | ~ | 9.8 | 78 | ~ |
| Guinea | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 89 | ~ |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Kenya | 43.5 | 10.0 | 53.5 | ~ | 53.5 | ~ | ~ |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Liberia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Libya | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 223 | ~ |
| Madagascar | 26.7 | 0 | 26.7 | ~ | 26.7 | ~ | ~ |
| Malawi | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Mali | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Mauritania | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 20 | ~ |
| Morocco | 34.3 | 144.7 | 179.0 | ~ | 179.0 | ~ | ~ |
| Mozambique | 33.6 | 0 | 33.6 | ~ | 33.6 | ~ | ~ |
| Namibia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 18 | ~ |
| Niger | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Nigeria | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Rwanda | 4.6 | 0 | 4.6 | ~ | 4.6 | ~ | ~ |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Senegal | 4.8 | 0 | 4.8 | ~ | 4.8 | ~ | ~ |
| Seychelles | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Sierra Leone | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Somalia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| South Africa | 179.4 | 0 | 179.4 | 1,208 | 1,387.4 | 152 | 238 |
| Sudan | 13.6 | 0 | 13.6 | ~ | 13.6 | ~ | ~ |
| Swaziland | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Tanzania | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Togo | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Tunisia | 34.3 | 70.0 | 104.3 | ~ | 104.3 | ~ | ~ |
| Uganda | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Zambia | 65.0 | 0 | 65.0 | ~ | 65.0 | ~ | ~ |
| Zimbabwe | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 25 | ~ |
| Africa Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 85.0 | 2,830 | 3 |
| Total Africa | 2,074.1 | 366.7 | 2,440.8 | 1,295 | 3,735.8 | 3,538 | 241 |

Table 10 (continued)

| Country | Public or Official Debt | | | Private or Commercial Debt | | Stock of Foreign Direct Investment Abroad | Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Canada |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| | Non-Concessional | Concessional | Total Official Debt | Total Canadian Chartered Bank Claims | Total Canadian Debt Claims (Estimate) | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| AMERICAS | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 34.6 | 0 | 34.6 | ~ | 34.6 | ~ | ~ |
| Argentina | 399.7 | 0 | 399.7 | 943 | 1,342.7 | 1,378 | ~ |
| Belize | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Bolivia | 5.3 | 0 | 5.3 | 2 | 7.3 | 57 | ~ |
| Brazil | 991.4 | 3.1 | 994.5 | 1,867 | 2,861.5 | 4,303 | 1,311 |
| Chile | 324.3 | 0 | 324.3 | 5,144 | 5,468.3 | 5,768 | ~ |
| Colombia | 165.6 | 0 | 165.6 | ~ | 165.6 | 573 | ~ |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 113 | ~ |
| Cuba | 24.4 | 9.6 | 34.0 | ~ | 34.0 | ~ | ~ |
| Dominica | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Dominican Republic | 13.2 | 0 | 13.2 | ~ | 13.2 | ~ | ~ |
| Ecuador | 44.5 | 0 | 44.5 | ~ | 44.5 | 292 | ~ |
| El Salvador | 33.4 | 0 | 33.4 | ~ | 33.4 | 47 | ~ |
| Grenada | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Guatemala | 14.2 | 2.4 | 16.6 | ~ | 16.6 | ~ | ~ |
| Guyana | 2.1 | 0 | 2.1 | ~ | 2.1 | 54 | ~ |
| Haiti | 2.4 | 0 | 2.4 | ~ | 2.4 | ~ | ~ |
| Honduras | 23.5 | 0 | 23.5 | ~ | 23.5 | 20 | ~ |
| Jamaica | 49.5 | 9.5 | 59.0 | ~ | 59.0 | ~ | ~ |
| Mexico | 1,634.0 | 0 | 1,634.0 | 25,921 | 27,555.0 | 3,344 | 83 |
| Nicaragua | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Panama | 23.5 | 0 | 23.5 | 761 | 784.5 | 196 | 85 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Peru | 788.5 | 0 | 788.5 | 513 | 1,301.5 | 1,998 | 1 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| St Lucia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| St Vincent/Grenadines | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Suriname | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 23 | ~ |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 69.0 | 0 | 69.0 | 1,560 | 1,629.0 | 75 | ~ |
| Uruguay | 1.4 | 0 | 1.4 | ~ | 1.4 | 7 | ~ |
| Venezuela | 724.7 | 0 | 724.7 | 571 | 1,295.7 | 93 | ~ |
| Caribbean Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Latin America Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Americas Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,004 | 10,004.0 | ~ | ~ |
| Total Americas | 5,369.3 | 24.6 | 5,393.9 | 47,286 | 52,679.9 | 18,341 | 1,480 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Armenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Azerbaijan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Bhutan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| China | 2,297.4 | 688.5 | 2,985.9 | 455 | 3,440.9 | 667 | 224 |
| East Timor | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Georgia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| India | 279.7 | 504.3 | 784.0 | 1,017 | 1,801.0 | 144 | ~ |
| Indonesia | 921.1 | 263.3 | 1,184.4 | ~ | 1,184.4 | 3,725 | ~ |
| Iran | 30.5 | 0 | 30.5 | ~ | 30.5 | ~ | ~ |
| Iraq | 833.3 | 0 | 833.3 | ~ | 833.3 | ~ | ~ |
| Jordan | 36.8 | 0 | 36.8 | ~ | 36.8 | ~ | ~ |
| Kazakhstan | 3.8 | 0 | 3.8 | ~ | 3.8 | ~ | ~ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Laos | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Lebanon | 2.2 | 0 | 2.2 | ~ | 2.2 | ~ | ~ |
| Malaysia | 0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1,831 | 1,833.8 | 625 | 121 |
| Maldives | 8.0 | 0 | 8.0 | ~ | 8.0 | ~ | ~ |
| Mongolia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | ~ | 8.3 | ~ | ~ |
| Nepal | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |

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| ASIA (continued) | Public or Official Debt | | | Private or Commercial Debt | | Total Canadian Debt Claims (Estimate) | Stock of Foreign Direct Investment Abroad | Stock of Foreign Direct Investment in Canada |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| | Non-Concessional | Concessional | Total Official Debt | Total Canadian Chartered Bank Claims | | | | |
| Country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| North Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Pakistan | 172.6 | 447.5 | 620.1 | ~ | 620.1 | ~ | ~ | |
| Philippines | 256.1 | 2.2 | 258.3 | 357 | 615.3 | 374 | 1 | |
| Sri Lanka | 0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | ~ | 105.9 | ~ | ~ | |
| Syria | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Tajikistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Thailand | 139.3 | 38.7 | 178.0 | 378 | 556.0 | 1,122 | 1 | |
| Turkey | 221.1 | 158.9 | 380.0 | ~ | 380.0 | 679 | ~ | |
| Turkmenistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Uzbekistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Vietnam | 9.5 | 0 | 9.5 | ~ | 9.5 | ~ | ~ | |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Yemen | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Oceania | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | 264 | ~ | |
| Asia Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 413 | 413.0 | 801 | ~ | |
| Total Asia | 5,211.4 | 2,220.4 | 7,431.8 | 4,451 | 11,882.8 | 8,401 | 347 | |
| EASTERN EUROPE | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Belarus</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Bosnia Herzegovina | 5.1 | 0 | 5.1 | ~ | 5.1 | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Bulgaria</i> | 5.0 | 0 | 5.0 | ~ | 5.0 | ~ | ~ | |
| Croatia | 62.8 | 0 | 62.8 | ~ | 62.8 | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Czech Republic</i> | 36.3 | 0 | 36.3 | ~ | 36.3 | 135 | 1 | |
| <i>Estonia</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Hungary</i> | 5.9 | 0 | 5.9 | ~ | 5.9 | 11,369 | ~ | |
| <i>Latvia</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Lithuania</i> | 0.8 | 0 | 0.8 | ~ | 0.8 | ~ | ~ | |
| Macedonia, FYR | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Moldova | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Poland</i> | 2,880.6 | 0 | 2,880.6 | 218 | 3,098.6 | 112 | 9 | |
| <i>Romania</i> | 183.3 | 0 | 183.3 | ~ | 183.3 | 5 | ~ | |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 2,467.1 | 0 | 2,467.1 | 54 | 2,521.1 | 244 | 62 | |
| <i>Slovak Republic</i> | 188.0 | 0 | 188.0 | ~ | 188.0 | ~ | ~ | |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| <i>Ukraine</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | ~ | 0.5 | ~ | ~ | |
| Europe Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 443 | 443.0 | ~ | ~ | |
| Total Eastern Europe | 5,835.4 | 0 | 5,835.4 | 715 | 6,550.4 | 11,865 | 72 | |
| Total Developing Countries | 18,490.2 | 2,611.7 | 21,101.9 | 53,747 | 74,848.9 | 42,145 | 2,140 | |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| LDCs | 195.0 | 8.3 | 203.3 | ~ | 203.3 | 91 | ~ | |
| Other Low Income Countries | 1,740.3 | 1,244.8 | 3,264.8 | 1,017 | 4,281.8 | 3,739 | ~ | |
| Remaining Countries | 16,554.9 | 1,358.6 | 17,633.8 | 52,730 | 70,363.8 | 38,315 | 2,140 | |

Note: Bold-italicized countries are not ODA eligible (see Technical Notes).

Sources: Finance Canada, International Finance and Economic Analysis Division; Bank of Canada, *Banking and Financial Statistics*, August 2003; Statistics Canada, Balance of Payments Division

Table 11
Immigration to Canada from Selected Countries (2000-2002)

The data presented in this table show the most recent figures for immigration by level of education, by source area, by top 10 source countries, by gender and by class, as well as refugees by top 10 source countries.

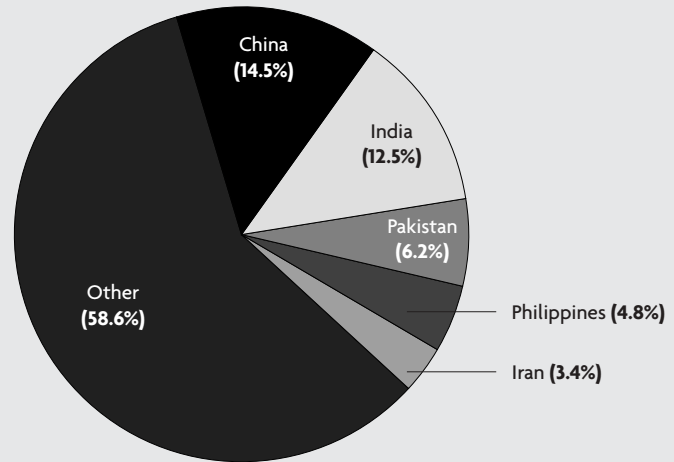
As Table 11.1 shows, there has been a slight increase in the ratio of immigrants from developing countries with university degrees—from 44.0 per cent in 2000 to 46.0 per cent in 2002 (and from 29.0 per cent in 1996). The share of people with 12 years of schooling or less has slightly decreased from 33.0 per cent to 31.8 per cent. Again, this trend is likely to continue with selection criteria designed to attract more highly skilled immigrants (engineers, doctors, and high-tech experts).

Between 2000 and 2002, Canada received 83,107 refugees as Table 11.2 indicates. In 2002, the five most important source countries were Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Colombia, and China, with 40.0 per cent of the total.

For this same period, Asia provided the most immigrants to Canada, with an average 53.0 per cent share for the period 2000-02, with the top five source countries being China, India, Pakistan, the Philippines, and Iran. Asia is followed by Europe with 18.9 per cent and Africa and the Middle East with 18.0 per cent (Table 11.3a). In addition, approximately 54 per cent of all immigrants came from the top 10 source countries.

With respect to immigration by gender and by class, skilled workers represented the largest class (379,088 individuals, of which 54 per cent were men and 46 per cent were women), followed by family (192,538 individuals, of which 39 per cent were men and 61 per cent were women). The high percentage of women refugees over the period 2000-02 (48 per cent) seems to confirm the trend in previous years and signals Canada's leadership in accepting gender-related human rights abuses as grounds for refugee status (Table 11.4).

Figure 11.1
Immigration by Top Five Source Countries (2002)



While the 2002 *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) emphasizes the need for attracting professional, highly skilled, specialized and flexible workers, the government has responded to shortages of less skilled workers, by introducing a pilot Foreign Worker Program in 2001. This allows the temporary entry of less-skilled workers and thus complements Canada's Seasonal Agricultural Workers Program, introduced in 1966, under which farmworkers from the Caribbean and Mexico come to Canada each year. In 2002, over 27,000 less-skilled workers entered Canada.¹

¹ CIC, *The Monitor*, Fall 2003.

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Table 11
Immigration to Canada from Selected Countries (2000-2002)

Table 11.1
Immigration by Level of Education

| Education* | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| 0 to 9 years of schooling | 26,511 | 15.05 | 28,245 | 14.62 | 26,946 | 15.13 |
| 10 to 12 years of schooling | 31,610 | 17.94 | 32,732 | 16.94 | 29,720 | 16.69 |
| 13 or more years of schooling | 15,767 | 8.95 | 16,918 | 8.76 | 15,443 | 8.67 |
| Trade Certificate | 9,731 | 5.52 | 9,199 | 4.76 | 7,711 | 4.33 |
| Non-university diploma | 15,096 | 8.57 | 18,087 | 9.36 | 16,318 | 9.16 |
| Bachelor's degree | 56,976 | 32.34 | 66,048 | 34.18 | 60,754 | 34.11 |
| Master's degree | 17,294 | 9.81 | 18,477 | 9.56 | 18,068 | 10.14 |
| Doctorate | 3,215 | 1.82 | 3,524 | 1.82 | 3,164 | 1.78 |
| Total | 176,200 | 100.00 | 193,230 | 100.00 | 178,124 | 100.00 |

*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

Table 11.2
Refugees by Top Ten Source Countries
(Principal Applicants and Dependents)

| Country | 2000 | | | 2001 | | | 2002 | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------|---------------|---------------|------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | # | % | Rank | # | % | Rank | # | % | Rank |
| Afghanistan | 2,538 | 8.44 | 3 | 2,917 | 10.45 | 1 | 2,743 | 10.92 | 1 |
| Sri Lanka | 3,235 | 10.76 | 2 | 2,504 | 8.97 | 2 | 2,207 | 8.79 | 2 |
| Pakistan | 1,237 | 4.11 | 5 | 2,111 | 7.56 | 3 | 2,102 | 8.37 | 3 |
| Colombia | 783 | 2.60 | 12 | 1,282 | 4.59 | 6 | 1,729 | 6.88 | 4 |
| China | 636 | 2.11 | 15 | 729 | 2.61 | 12 | 1,249 | 4.97 | 5 |
| Iran | 1,503 | 5.00 | 4 | 1,474 | 5.28 | 5 | 1,243 | 4.95 | 6 |
| Sudan | 651 | 2.16 | 14 | 1,038 | 3.72 | 9 | 1,240 | 4.94 | 7 |
| India | 1,110 | 3.69 | 7 | 1,153 | 4.13 | 7 | 1,201 | 4.78 | 8 |
| Iraq | 982 | 3.27 | 8 | 1,077 | 3.86 | 8 | 927 | 3.69 | 9 |
| Congo | 951 | 3.16 | 9 | 929 | 3.33 | 10 | 782 | 3.11 | 10 |
| Somalia | 1,211 | 4.03 | 6 | 829 | 2.97 | 11 | 502 | 2.00 | 13 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 3,834 | 12.75 | 1 | 1,747 | 6.26 | 4 | 339 | 1.35 | 16 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 839 | 2.79 | 10 | 639 | 2.29 | 13 | 201 | 0.80 | 23 |
| Total for Top Ten only | 17,440 | 57.99 | | 16,232 | 58.16 | | 15,423 | 61.39 | |
| Total Other Countries | 12,635 | 42.01 | | 11,678 | 41.84 | | 9,699 | 38.61 | |
| Total | 30,075 | 100.00 | | 27,910 | 100.00 | | 25,122 | 100.00 | |

Table 11.3a
Immigration Summary by Source Area
(Principal Applicants and Dependents)

| Region | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Africa and the Middle East | 40,821 | 17.96 | 48,097 | 19.20 | 46,113 | 20.13 |
| Asia and Pacific | 120,552 | 53.03 | 132,792 | 53.01 | 118,899 | 51.90 |
| South and Central America | 16,954 | 7.46 | 20,137 | 8.04 | 19,417 | 8.48 |
| United States | 5,815 | 2.56 | 5,902 | 2.36 | 5,288 | 2.31 |
| Europe and the United Kingdom | 42,888 | 18.86 | 43,225 | 17.26 | 38,841 | 16.95 |
| Not Stated | 316 | 0.14 | 331 | 0.13 | 533 | 0.23 |
| Total | 227,346 | 100.00 | 250,484 | 100.00 | 229,091 | 100.00 |

Table 11 (continued)

Table 11.3b
Immigration by Top Ten Source Countries

(Principal Applicants and Dependents)

| Country | 2000 | | | 2001 | | | 2002 | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------|----------------|---------------|------|----------------|---------------|------|
| | # | % | Rank | # | % | Rank | # | % | Rank |
| China | 36,716 | 16.15 | 1 | 40,315 | 16.09 | 1 | 33,231 | 14.51 | 1 |
| India | 26,088 | 11.48 | 2 | 27,848 | 11.12 | 2 | 28,815 | 12.58 | 2 |
| Pakistan | 14,184 | 6.24 | 3 | 15,341 | 6.12 | 3 | 14,164 | 6.18 | 3 |
| Philippines | 10,088 | 4.44 | 4 | 12,914 | 5.16 | 4 | 11,000 | 4.80 | 4 |
| Iran | 5,608 | 2.47 | 8 | 5,737 | 2.29 | 7 | 7,742 | 3.38 | 5 |
| South Korea | 7,629 | 3.36 | 5 | 9,604 | 3.83 | 5 | 7,326 | 3.20 | 6 |
| Romania | 4,425 | 1.95 | 11 | 5,585 | 2.23 | 8 | 5,692 | 2.48 | 7 |
| United States Of America | 5,815 | 2.56 | 7 | 5,902 | 2.36 | 6 | 5,288 | 2.31 | 8 |
| Sri Lanka | 5,841 | 2.57 | 6 | 5,514 | 2.20 | 9 | 4,961 | 2.17 | 9 |
| United Kingdom | 4,647 | 2.04 | 10 | 5,350 | 2.14 | 10 | 4,720 | 2.06 | 10 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 4,723 | 2.08 | 9 | 2,788 | 1.11 | 22 | 1,620 | 0.71 | 31 |
| Total for Top Ten only | 121,339 | 53.37 | | 134,110 | 53.54 | | 122,939 | 53.66 | |
| Total Other Countries | 106,007 | 46.63 | | 116,374 | 46.46 | | 106,152 | 46.34 | |
| Total | 227,346 | 100.00 | | 250,484 | 100.00 | | 229,091 | 100.00 | |

Table 11.4
Immigration By Gender And By Class

(Principal Applicants and Dependents)

| Class | Gender | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Family | Male | 23,284 | 38.45 | 26,007 | 38.99 | 25,471 | 39.02 |
| | Female | 37,273 | 61.55 | 40,699 | 61.01 | 39,804 | 60.98 |
| | Total | 60,557 | 26.64 | 66,706 | 26.63 | 65,275 | 28.49 |
| Refugee | Male | 16,118 | 53.59 | 14,922 | 53.46 | 13,245 | 52.72 |
| | Female | 13,957 | 46.41 | 12,988 | 46.54 | 11,877 | 47.28 |
| | Total | 30,075 | 13.23 | 27,910 | 11.14 | 25,122 | 10.97 |
| Business | Male | 7,097 | 51.94 | 7,581 | 51.97 | 5,764 | 52.21 |
| | Female | 6,567 | 48.06 | 7,006 | 48.03 | 5,277 | 47.79 |
| | Total | 13,664 | 6.01 | 14,587 | 5.82 | 11,041 | 4.82 |
| Skilled Workers | Male | 64,201 | 54.16 | 73,743 | 53.76 | 66,781 | 54.13 |
| | Female | 54,341 | 45.84 | 63,424 | 46.24 | 56,598 | 45.87 |
| | Total | 118,542 | 52.14 | 137,167 | 54.76 | 123,379 | 53.86 |
| Other | Male | 968 | 29.85 | 663 | 23.44 | 439 | 20.47 |
| | Female | 2,275 | 70.15 | 2,166 | 76.56 | 1,706 | 79.53 |
| | Total | 3,243 | 1.43 | 2,829 | 1.13 | 2,145 | 0.94 |
| Not Stated | | 1,265 | 0.56 | 1,285 | 0.51 | 2,129 | 0.93 |
| Total | Male | 111,668 | 58.95 | 122,916 | 54.37 | 111,700 | 44.85 |
| | Female | 114,413 | 60.40 | 126,283 | 55.86 | 115,262 | 46.28 |
| | Grand Total | 227,346 | 100.00 | 250,484 | 100.00 | 229,091 | 100.00 |

Technical Notes

General Comments

Virtually all data in these tables is available or derived from existing, publicly accessible information issued by the Government of Canada, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the World Bank, and United Nations agencies. The North-South Institute (NSI) selects the data for this annex chiefly for its development interest. However, data availability, including annual updates, also is an important factor. Some additions (and deletions) have been made to this year's report.

Selection of Developing Countries

Tables 2 through 4 and 7 through 10 list a common set of developing countries. We have classified countries as “developing” if their United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Human Development Index (HDI) classification included them in the medium or low human development categories. The presence of Argentina, Chile, Costa Rica, Cuba, Mexico, St. Kitts and Nevis, Uruguay, Trinidad and Tobago, Belarus, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovak Republic, and Slovenia (emerging markets or countries in transition) and the absence of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates (rich oil-producing countries) represent the exceptions. Our list also includes 12 countries that are ineligible for Official Development Assistance (ODA) according to the criteria of the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC). The treatment of these countries is discussed below.

None of the countries on the list is a dependent or colonial territory. However, three entities listed in these tables and identified in italics—the West Bank and Gaza, ex-Yugoslavia, and Oceania—are not, strictly speaking, “independent countries.” The West Bank and Gaza, at the time of writing, had not yet been granted independent status. Although some countries that used to be part of Yugoslavia, such as Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, and Slovenia are now treated separately, many sources

continue to aggregate information on these countries within the category of ex-Yugoslavia. Finally, Oceania comprises the Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Papua New Guinea, Nauru, the Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, and Western Samoa.

ODA Ineligible Countries

There are 12 countries categorized as “developing” that were ineligible for Official Development Assistance in 2001-02. These are Belarus, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, the Russian Federation, the Slovak Republic, and Ukraine. Although these countries may receive “official assistance” from Canada and other donors, that aid is not included in calculations of Official Development Assistance. Statistics for these countries are excluded from regional, world, and income-based totals in Tables 3, 4, and 7.

Year of Coverage

Data generally is given for the latest calendar year for which complete information exists—normally 2001. However, in the case of Official Development Assistance in Tables 3 through 7, the figures are for fiscal year 2001-02 (April 1, 2001 to March 31, 2002). In other cases where the data is not for calendar year 2001, the relevant date is indicated.

Symbols

na = “not applicable”

~ = “not available”

0 = zero

Unless otherwise indicated, figures are in Canadian dollars.

Income-grouped Totals

Sub-totals for country income-groupings can be found at the bottom of columns in Tables 2 through 4 and 7 through 10. These groupings follow the World Bank's classification of countries by income level, as listed in the UNDP *Human Development Report* and

in CIDA's "Statistical Report on Development Assistance" for fiscal year 2001-02. The list of least developed countries (LDCs) and other low-income countries is provided below. Remaining recipient countries refer to all other countries, with the exception of Tables 3, 4, and 7 in which the 12 ODA-ineligible countries have been excluded.

LDCs (June 2003): Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Zambia, and Yemen.

Other low-income countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cameroon, Congo (Brazzaville), Côte d'Ivoire, Georgia, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, North Korea, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe.

Note that totals by income-group may differ from totals for all developing countries because income-group totals are based on country-specific information only, while overall totals for developing countries also include allocations to regions that cannot be attributed to specific countries.

Emerging Market Economies

In Table 9 this country grouping is included alongside the income-based grouping. This grouping is not, strictly speaking, income based because it includes low-, middle-, and high-income countries (but no LDCs). These are countries that are considered to have fairly dynamic economies, which have already undergone significant levels of industrial and financial development, and achieved substantial integration into international capital markets. The countries are: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Egypt, Hungary, India, Indonesia,

Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Poland, South Africa, Thailand, Turkey, and Venezuela. The Czech Republic and the Russian Federation are usually counted in this group (see the "Emerging Market Indicator" section in recent issues of *The Economist*) but were not included here because of the absence of 1992 data for these countries.

Table 1 Canada and Other High Human Development Economies: Selected Indicators (2001)

This table includes the 22 OECD DAC Member Countries and seven other high human development countries (Bahamas, Barbados, Cyprus, Iceland, Israel, Singapore, and South Korea). The HDI and gender-related development index (GDI) are from the UNDP's *Human Development Report 2003*. The GNI per capita (PPP\$) figures are from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators 2003*. Data on foreign aid and net private financial flows are taken from the OECD's *DAC Development Cooperation Report 2002*. Numbers for the shares of exports to and imports from developing countries are from the IMF's *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 2002*.

Again, per capita incomes were reported in PPP\$ rather than US dollars and this will continue into the future. The PPP\$ is a more accurate standardization of the "value in consumption" of income across all reporting countries. This denomination, therefore, forms a better basis for comparing incomes across countries. In addition, exchange rate changes can significantly alter the recorded US dollar incomes of countries from year to year, even when it is averaged (as in the World Bank's Atlas method) and can therefore give misleading information about actual changes in domestic income.

Table 2 The Developing Countries: Selected Indicators (2001)

Figures on the GDI, HDI, Adult Literacy, and Under-5 Mortality rates are taken from the UNDP's *Human Development Report 2003*. Figures on GNI per capita, total GDP, annual GDP per capita growth rate, population, external debt/GNI, and aid/GNI are

taken from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators 2003*.

As in Table 1, per capita estimates are also reported in PPP\$. The justification given above applies here as well.

Table 3 Canadian Official Development Assistance: Basic Data (2001-02)

Table 4 Canadian Bilateral ODA by Channel and by Country (2001-02)

Table 5 Canadian Multilateral ODA by Sector (2001-02)

Table 6 Canadian Technical Assistance to Developing Countries (2001)

Table 7 Canadian Multilateral ODA by Agency and by Country (2001-02)

The basic data on Canadian Official Development Assistance in Tables 3 through 7 is taken or derived from the "Statistical Report on Development Assistance" for fiscal year 2001-02, published by CIDA's International Development Information Centre. Information in the tables is taken from "Table L: Country-to-Country ODA Disbursements by Sector and Percentage", "Table M: Total Disbursements by Country", "Table N: Experts on Assignment Abroad by Area of Expertise", "Table O: Experts on Assignment Abroad by Region of Assignment", "Table P: Students and Trainees supported by CIDA by Region of Origin and Location of Study", and "Table Q: Students and Trainees supported by CIDA by Field of Study." To ensure conformity with CIDA totals, aid allocations for developing countries, which do not match NSI criteria (such as South Korea and Bahamas), are included as Regional Africa, Caribbean, Latin America, and Asia, and as Other Americas, Asia, and Europe. Information on Canada's rank among other bilateral donors in recipient countries is derived from the OECD's *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients 1997-2001*.

In Table 3, for better comparison purposes, the 1991-92 total bilateral ODA flows have been translated into 2000 prices using the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Included under the classification, "Other," at the bottom of Table 4 are imputed interest costs, other government department costs and services, provincial government support to development, and CIDA's Public Outreach (Development Information) Program.

Finally, the imputed shares of Canadian Multilateral Assistance by Agency and Country were computed from supplementary information provided to The North-South Institute by CIDA. These figures only estimate the allocation of Canadian funds to particular countries by multilateral agencies. The figures understate the amount of multilateral aid going to relatively small developing countries. Note that, except for Albania, Moldova, and ex-Yugoslavia, countries in Eastern Europe are not eligible for ODA and are classified as "countries in transition" rather than developing countries.

Table 8 Canadian Merchandise Trade Relations with Developing Countries (2001-02)

The information on the top exports and imports was obtained from Industry Canada's web site *Strategis: Trade Data On-line*. Some of the category names have been simplified for presentation purposes. The data on military exports is taken directly from the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade's 2001 annual report: *The Export of Military Goods from Canada*.

Table 9 Canadian Balance of Trade with Developing Countries (2002)

The data on exports and imports is obtained from Statistics Canada *Catalogues # 65-003 and # 65-006* for 2002 and 1992. Export and import prices for 1992 were translated into real terms using the respective implicit price indices (Fisher index formula). The Department of Finance provided the information on customs revenue on imports from developing countries. The North-South Institute calculated the average tariff rate by dividing the total tariff revenue collected by total imports for each country and expressing the results as a percentage.

Table 10 Finance and Investment Flows between Canada and Developing Countries (2002)

Data on the stock of public Canadian claims was made available by Finance Canada's International Finance and Economic Analysis Division and by Export Development Canada. Data on the stock of private Canadian claims was taken from the Bank of Canada's *Banking and Financial Statistics*, August 2003.

Statistics Canada's Balance of Payments Division provided the figures on foreign direct investment abroad in developing countries and foreign direct investment by developing countries in Canada.

Table 11 Immigration to Canada from Selected Countries (2000-02)

The Department of Citizenship and Immigration was the source of information on immigration to Canada from developing countries. *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview 2002* provided figures on immigration by level of education, by source area, by top 10 source countries, by gender and by class as well as on refugees by top 10 source countries.